

L-CYSTEINE CATALYZED ONE-POT SYNTHESIS OF BICYCLIC δ -LACTONES UNDER BALL-MILLING CONDITIONS

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1. General information

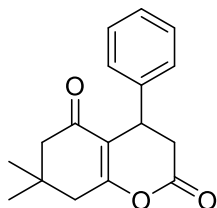
Unless otherwise noted, all the reagents were obtained from Aladdin Chemicals Reagent Co., Ltd. (Shanghai, China) and used without further purification.

Melting points were determined with an Optimelt MPA100 melting point apparatus, and uncorrected. NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AVANCE III 400 spectrometer (400 MHz for ^1H NMR, 100 MHz for ^{13}C NMR) or Bruker AVANCE III 500 spectrometer (500 MHz for ^1H NMR, 126 MHz for ^{13}C NMR) using CDCl_3 with tetramethylsilane (TMS) as the internal standard. Mass spectra were measured by a Bruker micrOTOF-Q II spectrometer with ESI.

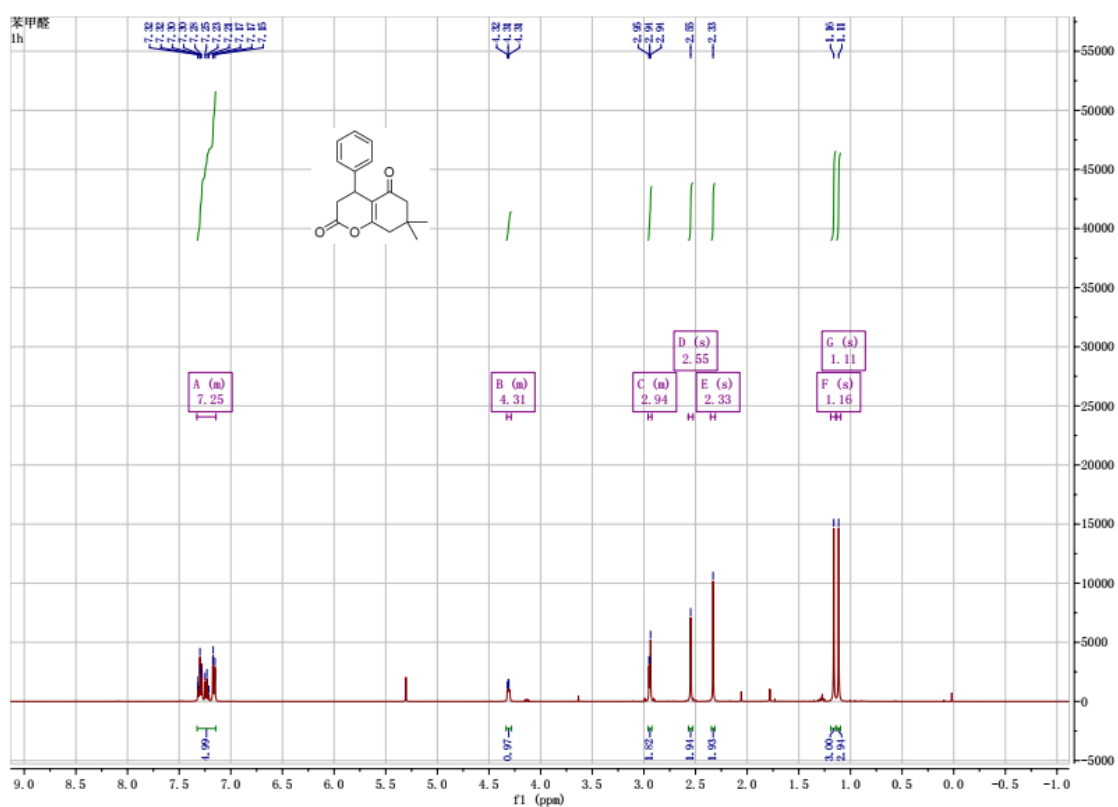
2. L-cysteine catalyzed rapid synthesis of bicyclic δ -lactones under ball-milling conditions

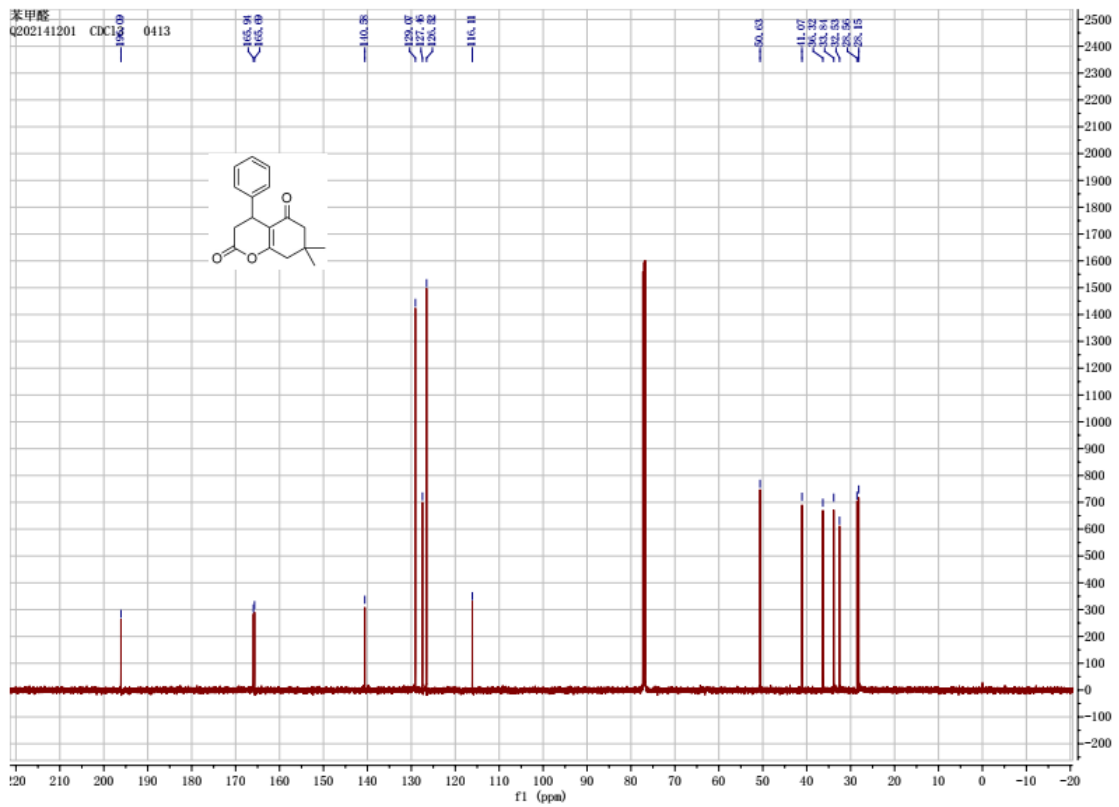
A mixture of aromatic aldehyde (1 mmol), Meldrum's acid (1 mmol), dimedone (1 mmol) or 1,3-cyclohexanedione (1 mmol), silica gel (600 mg) and L-cysteine (120 mg) was milled for 30 min at 30 Hz in a Retsch MM 400 Mixer Mill (MM 400, Retsch, Germany) using a 50 mL stainless steel grinding jar with three stainless steel grinding balls (diameter 10 mm). After the milling was stopped, the reaction mixture was diluted with CH_2Cl_2 , filtered, **the mixture of L-cysteine and silica gel was recovered** and reused. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo, and then purified by recrystallization from ethanol to afford the desired products (**4a-4t**). All title compounds were characterized by ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and ESI-MS.

3. Data of the products

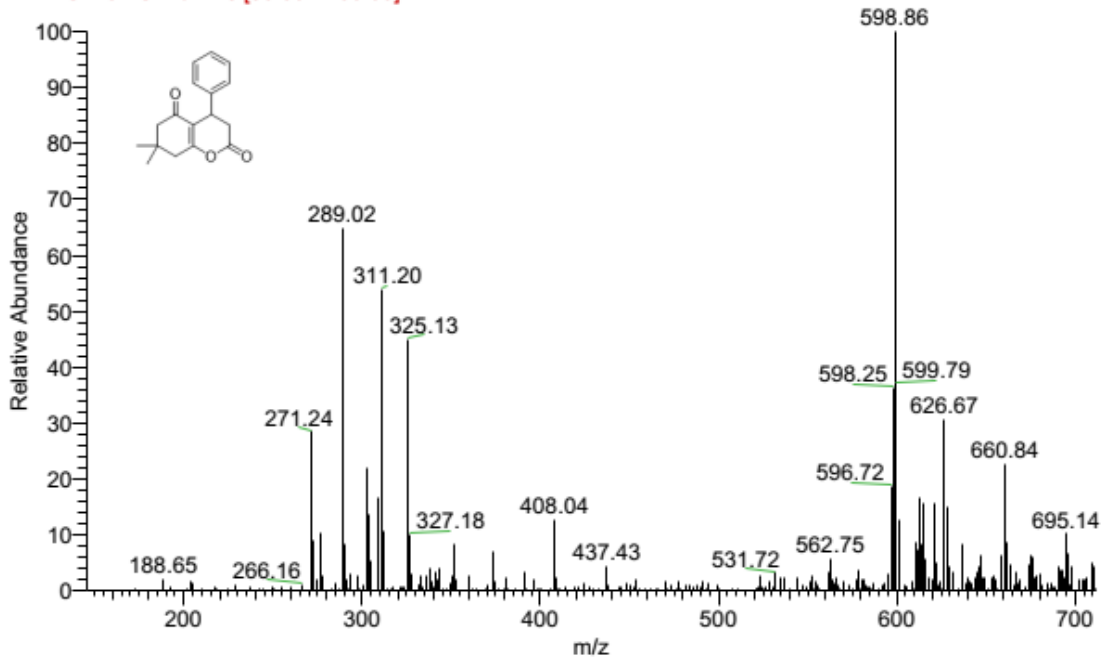


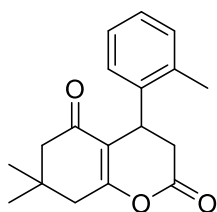
7,7-Dimethyl-4-phenyl-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromene-2,5(3*H*)-dione (**4a**). White solid; mp 102-104 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 4.33 – 4.29 (m, 1H), 2.96 – 2.92 (m, 2H), 2.55 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 2H), 1.16 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.09, 165.94, 165.69, 140.58, 129.07, 127.46, 126.52, 116.11, 50.63, 41.07, 36.32, 33.84, 32.53, 28.56, 28.15. MS (ESI): [M+H]⁺: 271.24.



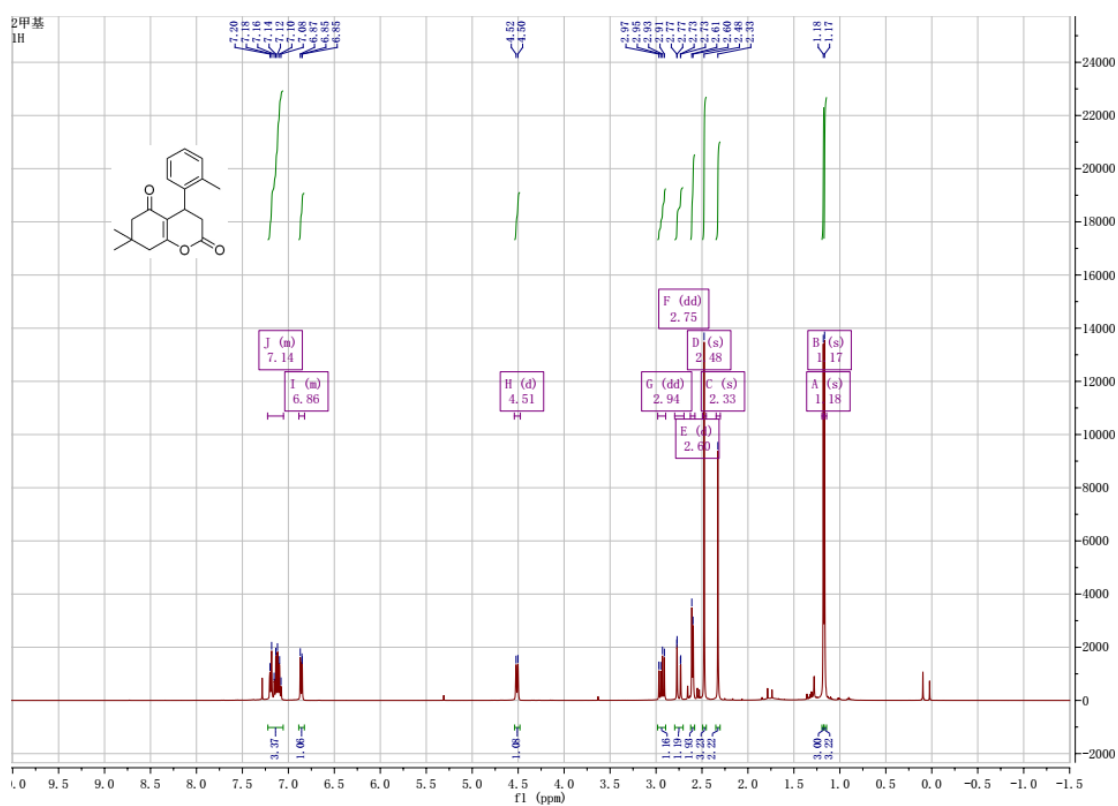


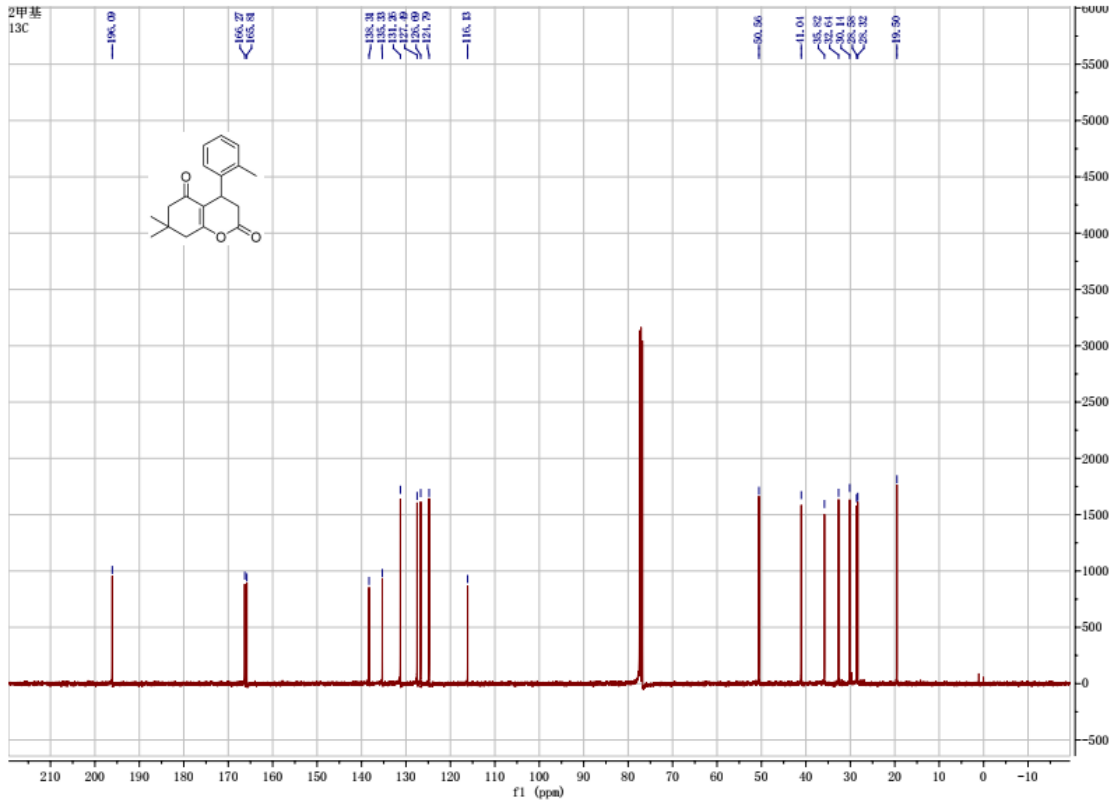
LQQ001 #83 RT: 0.45 AV: 1 SB: 53 0.06-0.32, 0.66-0.97 NL: 6.38E4
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]



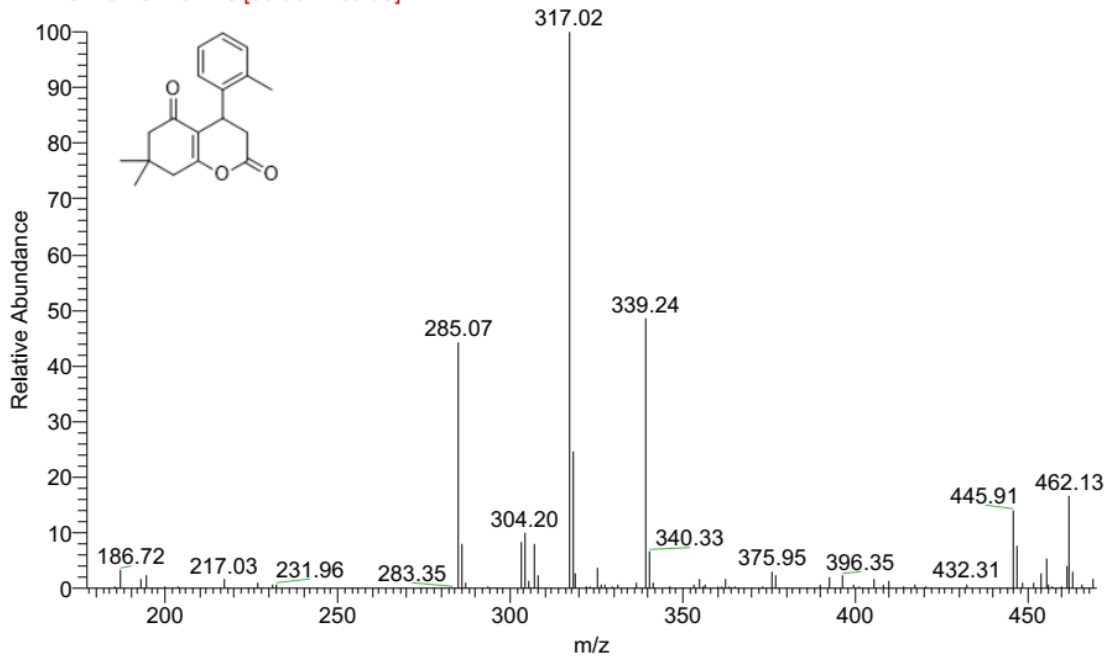


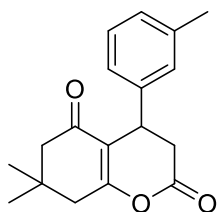
7,7-Dimethyl-4-(*o*-tolyl)-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromene-2,5(3*H*)-dione (**4b**). White solid, mp 101-103 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 – 7.05 (m, 3H), 6.89 – 6.82 (m, 1H), 4.51 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 2H), 1.18 (s, 3H), 1.17 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.09, 166.27, 165.81, 138.31, 135.33, 131.26, 127.49, 126.69, 124.79, 116.13, 50.56, 41.04, 35.82, 32.64, 30.14, 28.58, 28.32, 19.50. MS (ESI): [M+H+CH₃OH]⁺: 317.02.



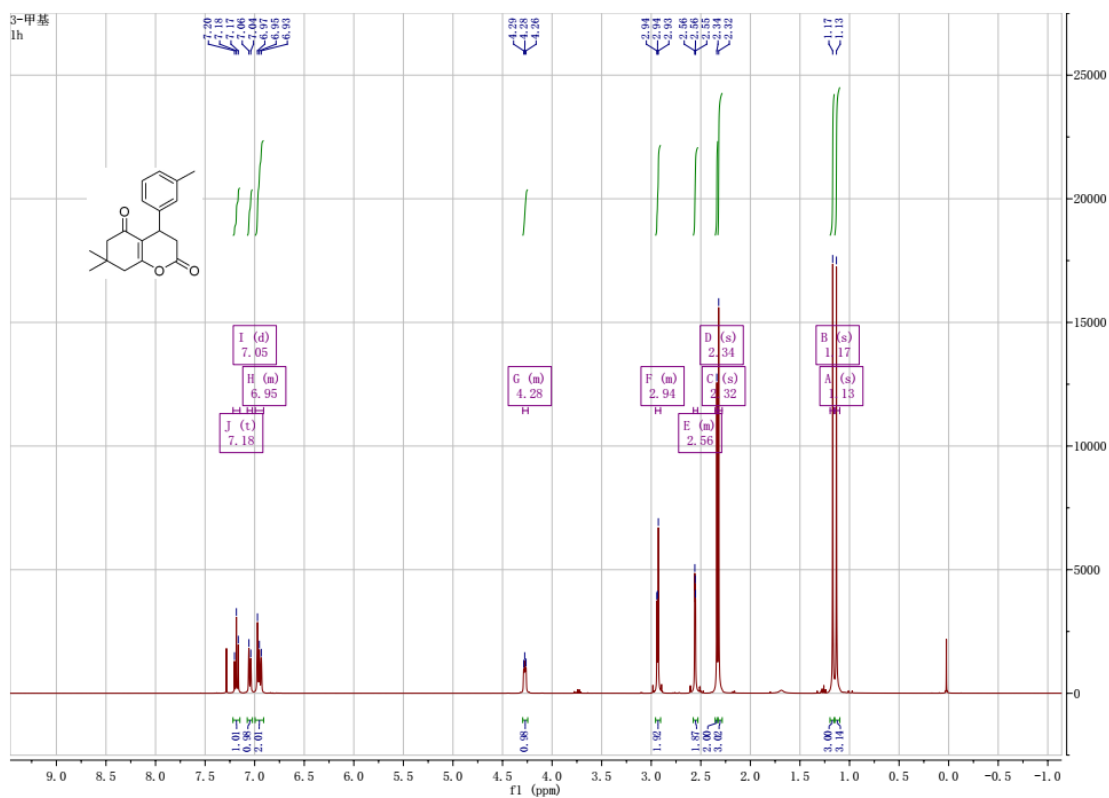


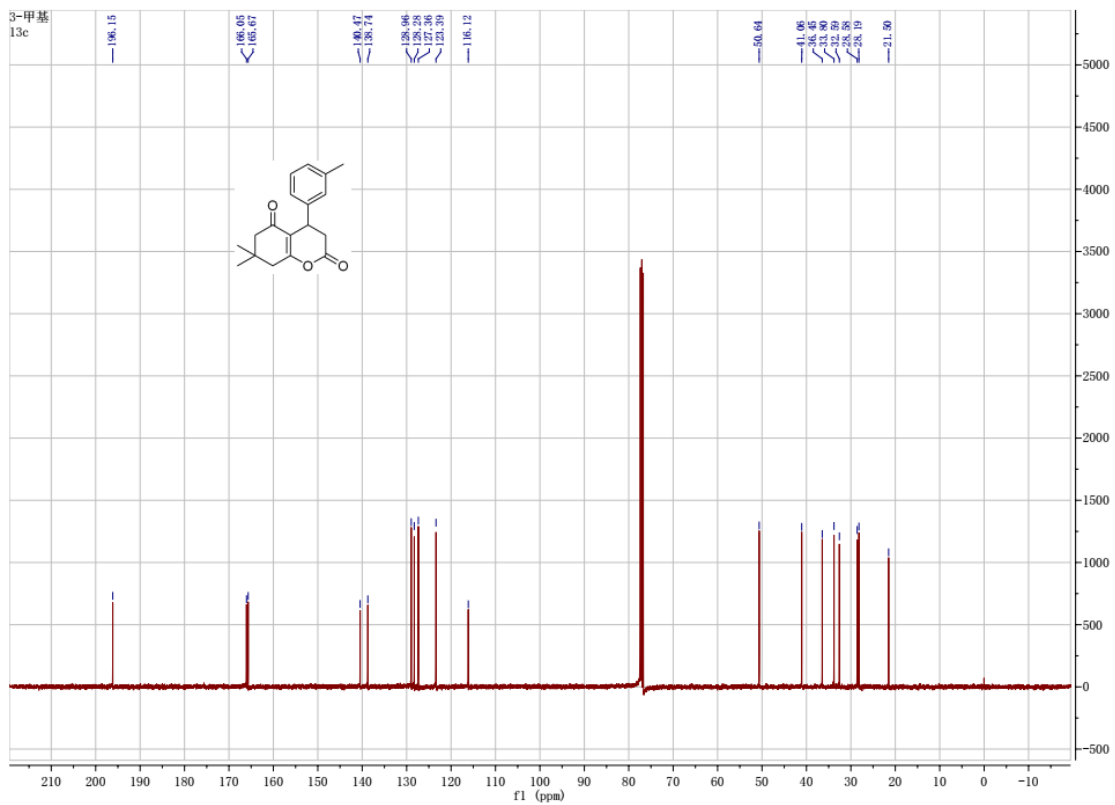
LQQ013_210522113322 #77 RT: 0.41 AV: 1 SB: 59 0.05-0.28 , 0.66-1.07 NL: 1.44E5
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]



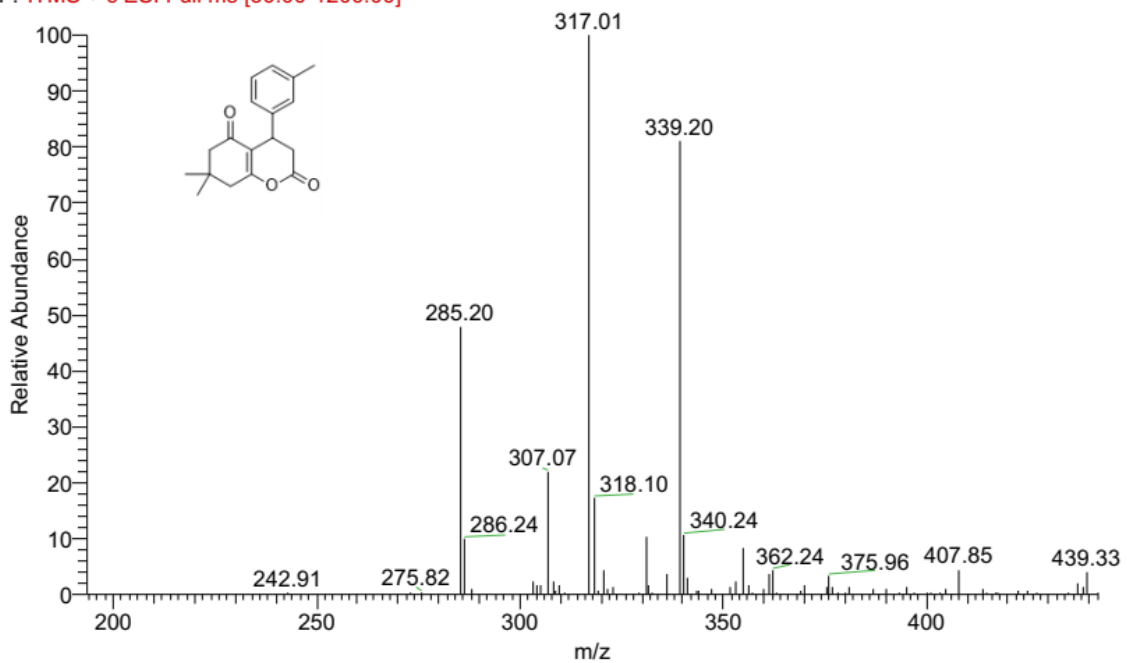


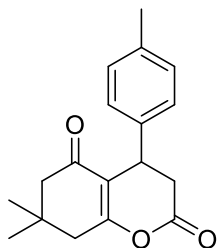
7,7-Dimethyl-4-(*m*-tolyl)-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromene-2,5(3*H*)-dione (**4c**). White solid, mp 122-124 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.99 – 6.91 (m, 2H), 4.30 – 4.24 (m, 1H), 2.96 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.57 – 2.53 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.17 (s, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.15, 166.05, 165.67, 140.47, 138.74, 128.96, 128.28, 127.36, 123.39, 116.12, 50.64, 41.06, 36.45, 33.80, 32.59, 28.58, 28.19, 21.50. MS (ESI): [M+H+CH₃OH]⁺: 317.01.



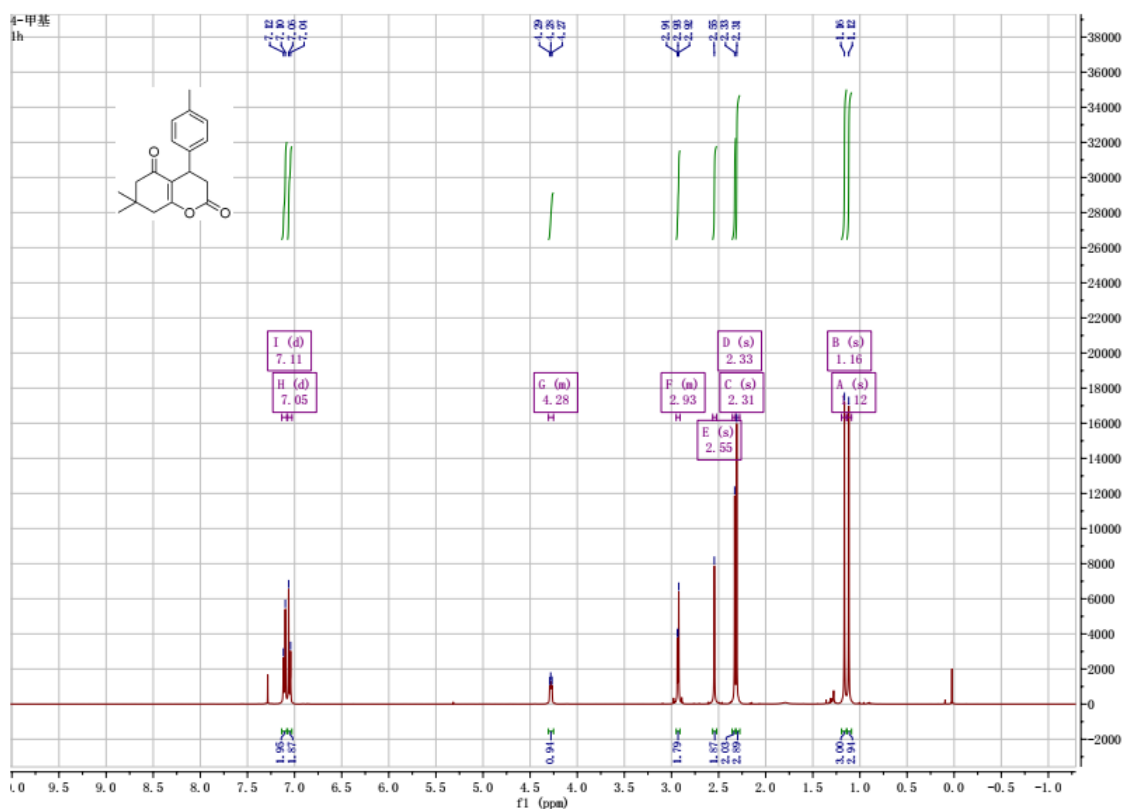


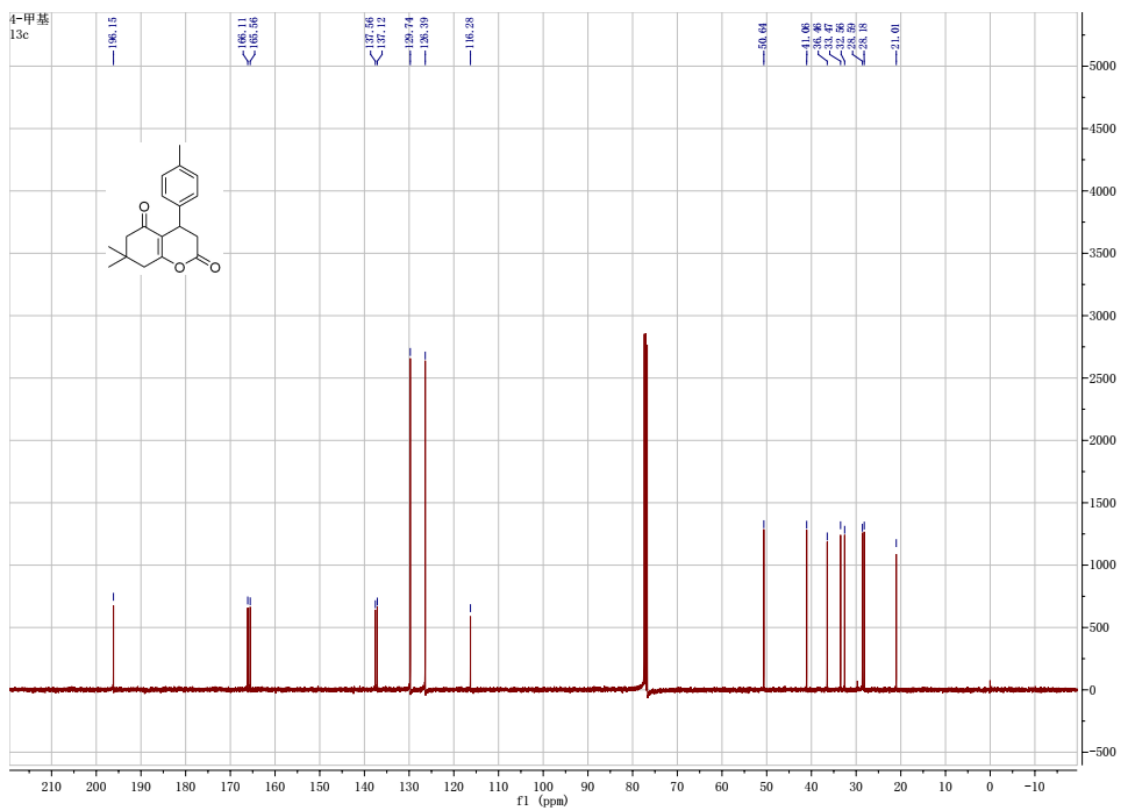
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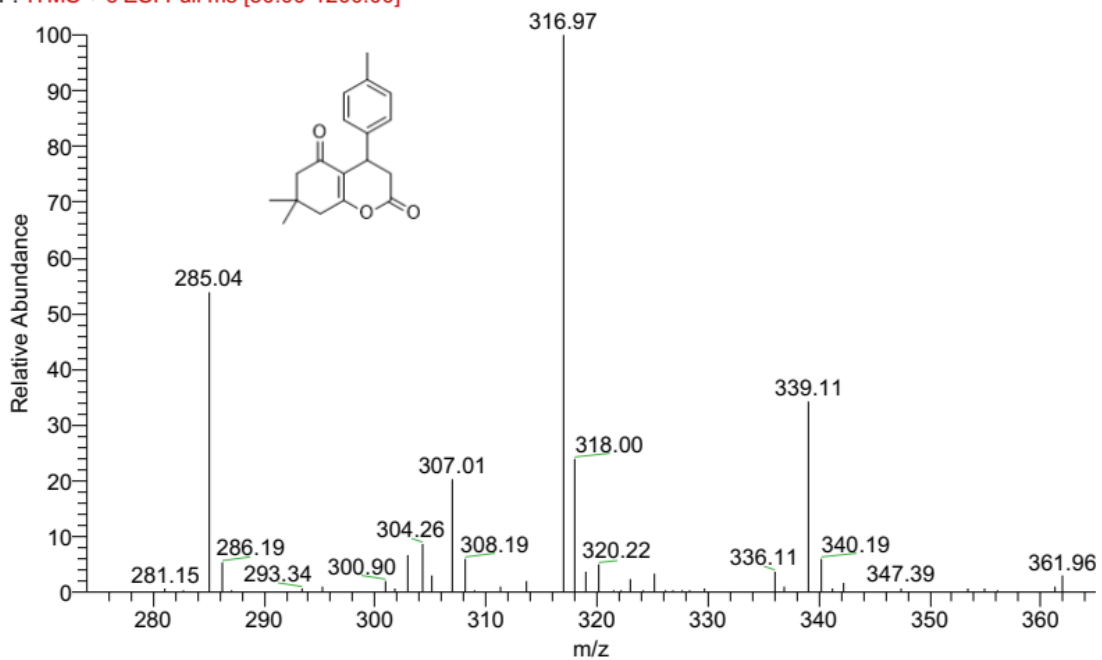


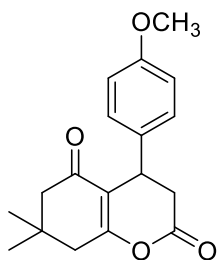
7,7-Dimethyl-4-(*p*-tolyl)-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromene-2,5(3*H*)-dione (**4d**). White solid, mp 107-109 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.31 – 4.25 (m, 1H), 2.95 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.55 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.16 (s, 3H), 1.12 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.15, 166.11, 165.56, 137.56, 137.12, 129.74, 126.39, 116.28, 50.64, 41.06, 36.46, 33.47, 32.56, 28.59, 28.18, 21.01. MS (ESI): [M+H+CH₃OH]⁺: 316.97.





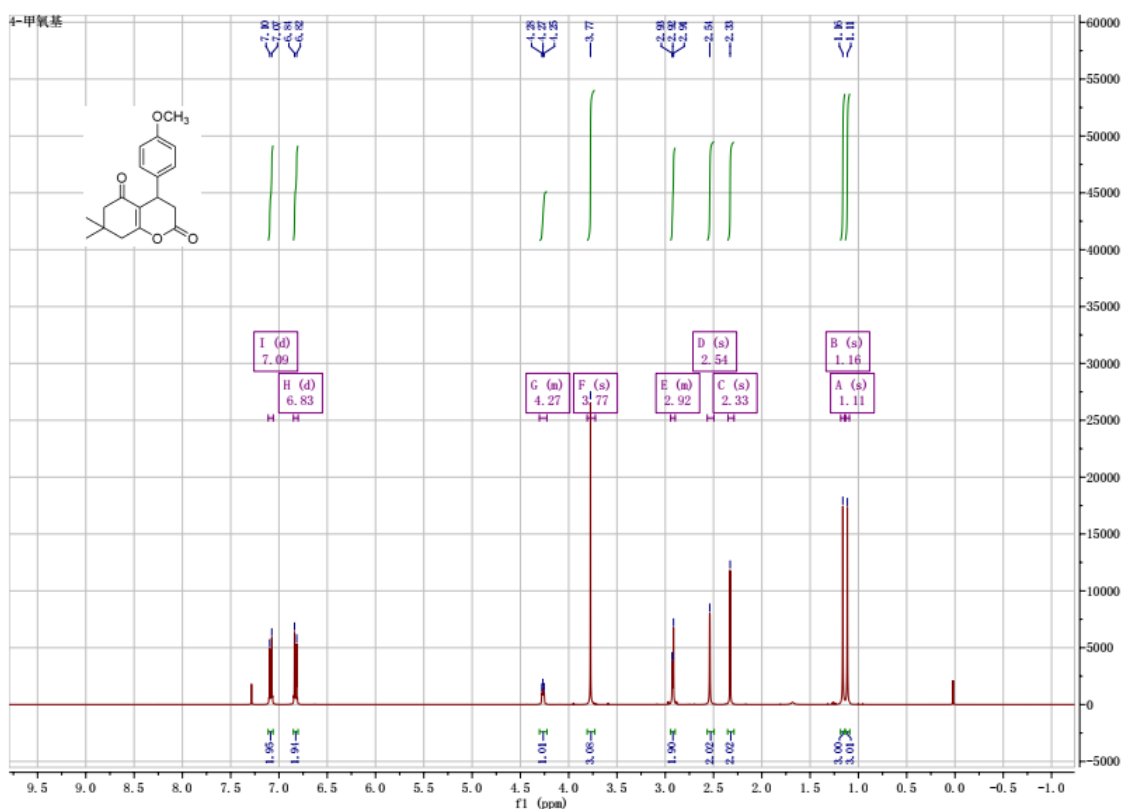
LQQ010_210522112258 #63 RT: 0.34 AV: 1 SB: 70 0.00-0.29 , 0.61-1.08 NL: 6.45E4
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]

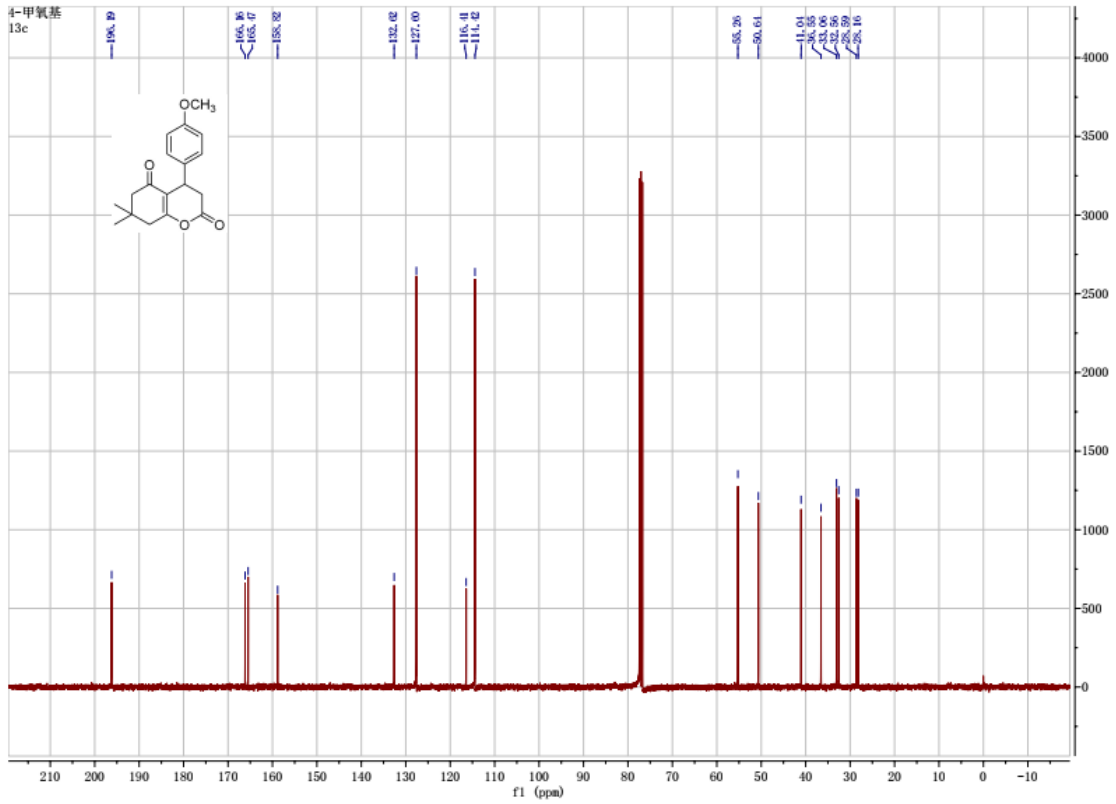




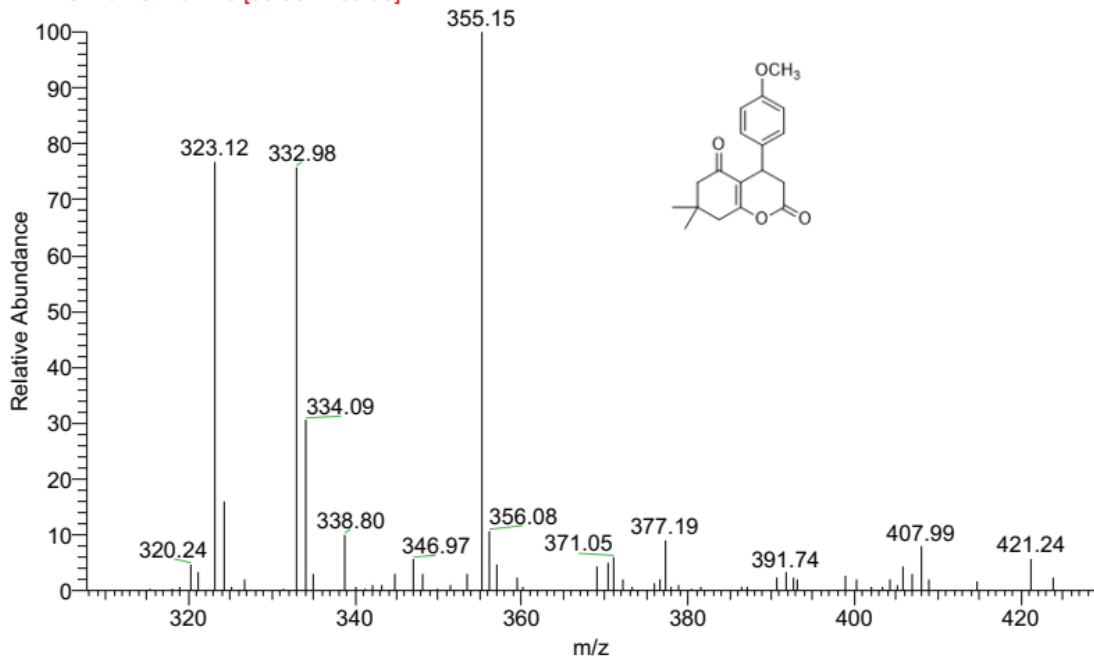
4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-7,7-dimethyl-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromene-2,5(3H)-dione (**4e**).

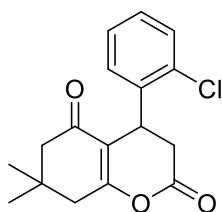
Yellow solid, mp 134-137 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.09 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 4.30 – 4.23 (m, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.94 – 2.90 (m, 2H), 2.54 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 2H), 1.16 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.19, 166.16, 165.47, 158.82, 132.62, 127.60, 116.41, 114.42, 55.26, 50.64, 41.04, 36.55, 33.06, 32.56, 28.59, 28.16. MS (ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 323.12.





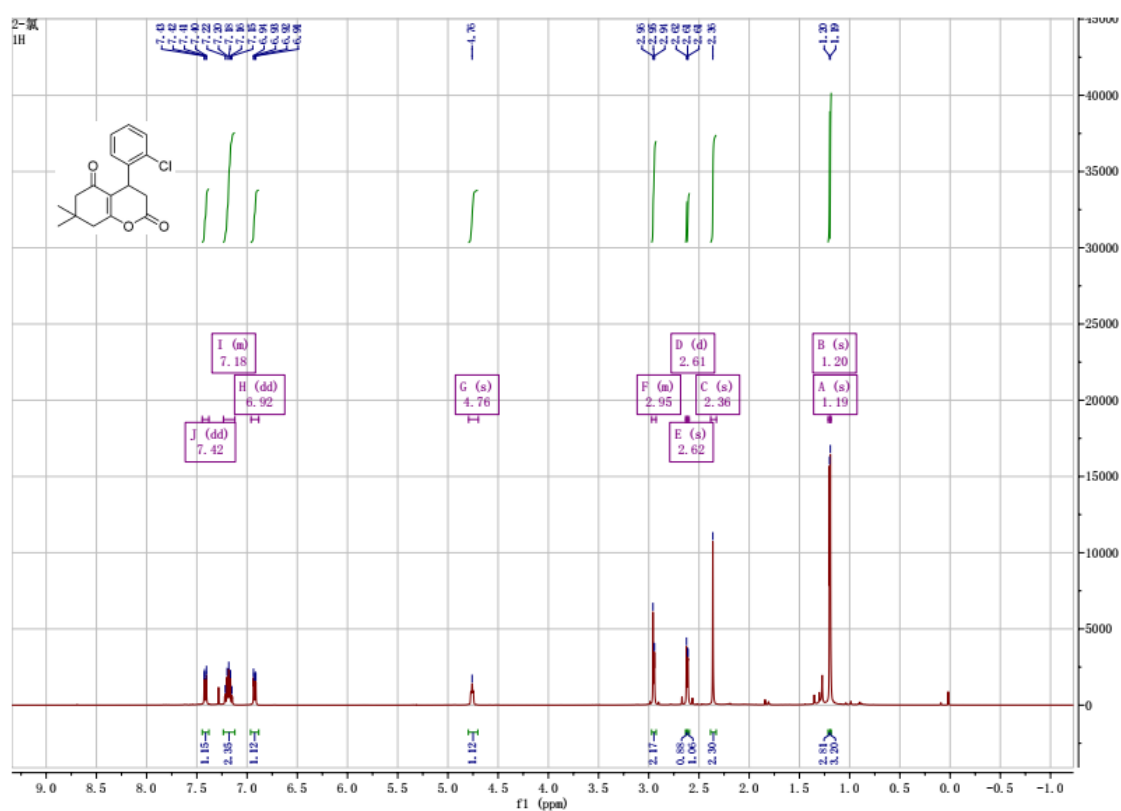
LQQ09 #79 RT: 0.43 AV: 1 SB: 66 0.03-0.28 , 0.72-1.19 NL: 1.07E5
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]

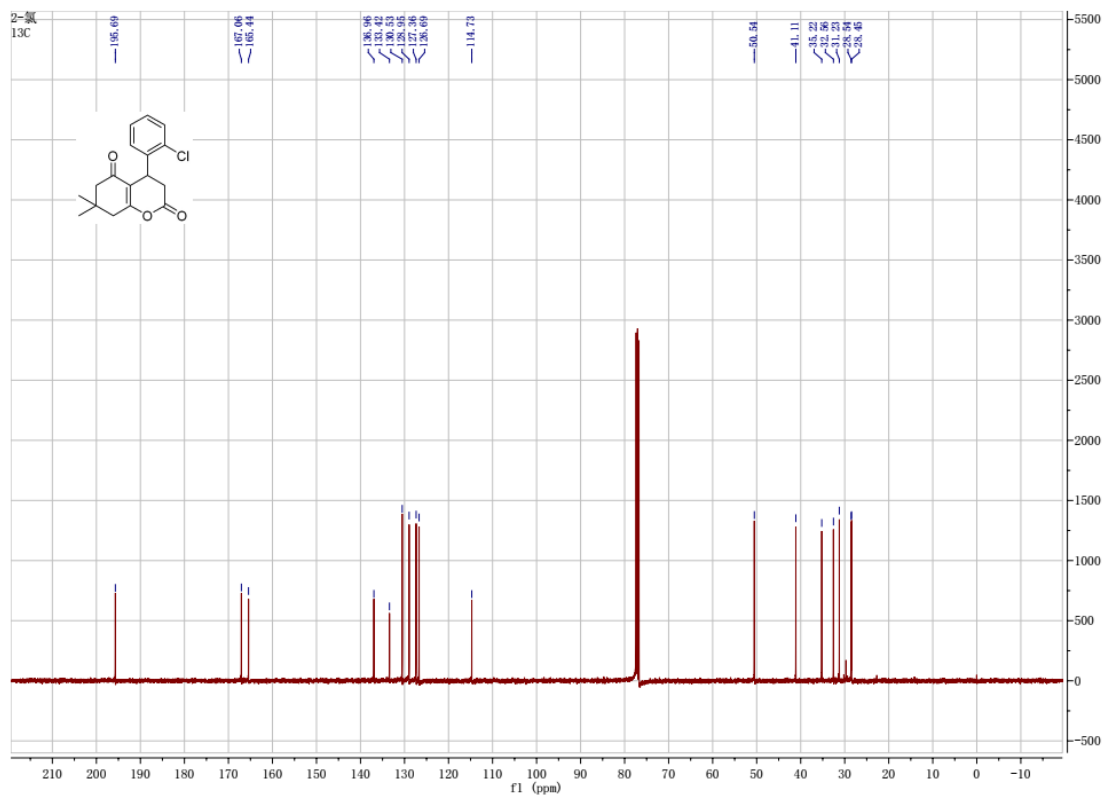




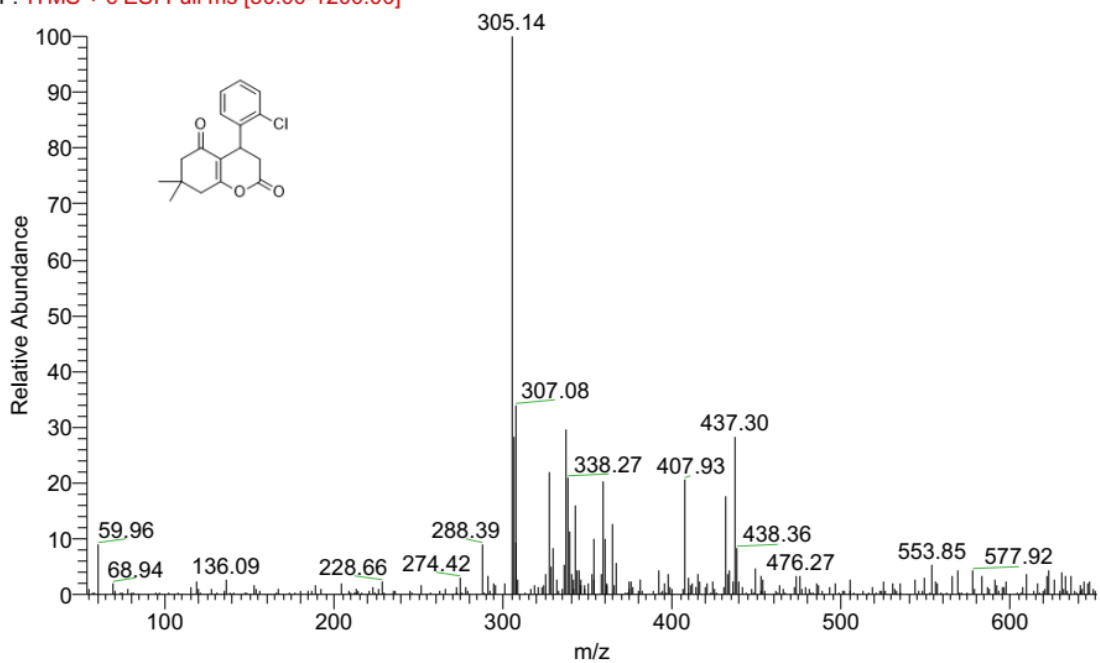
4-(2-Chlorophenyl)-7,7-dimethyl-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromene-2,5(3H)-dione (**4f**).

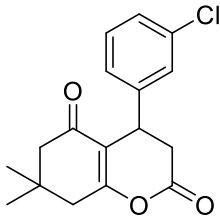
White solid, mp 135-137 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.92 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (s, 1H), 2.97 – 2.93 (m, 2H), 2.62 (s, 1H), 2.61 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 2H), 1.20 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.69, 167.06, 165.44, 136.96, 133.42, 130.53, 128.95, 127.36, 126.69, 114.73, 50.54, 41.11, 35.22, 32.56, 31.23, 28.54, 28.45. MS (ESI): [M+H]⁺: 305.14.





LQQ002 #79 RT: 0.43 AV: 1 SB: 49 0.11-0.29 , 0.65-0.99 NL: 1.99E4
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]

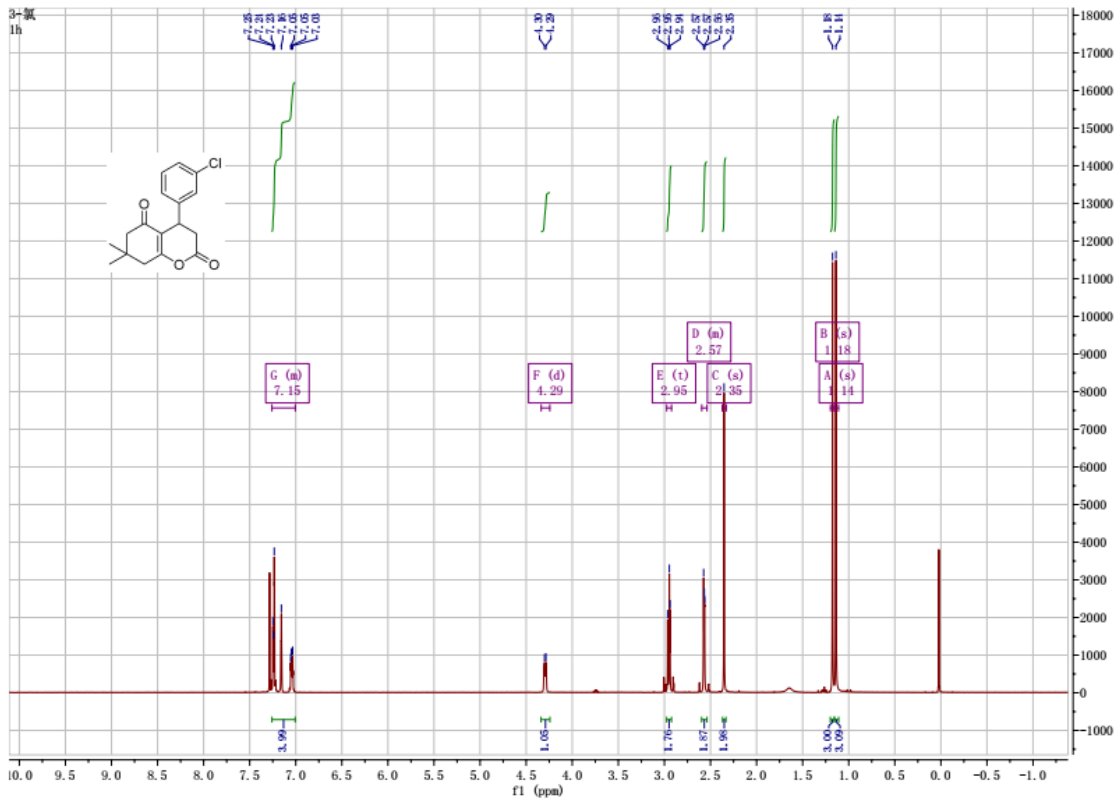


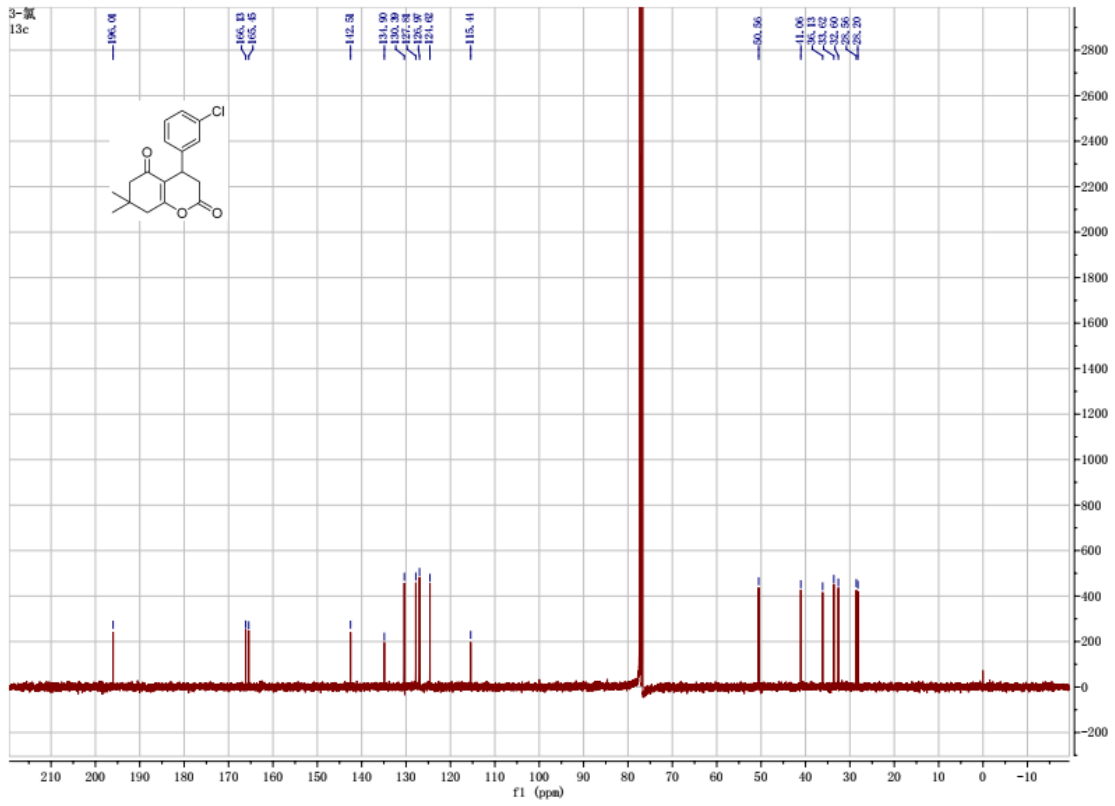


4-(3-Chlorophenyl)-7,7-dimethyl-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromene-2,5(3*H*)-dione (**4g**).

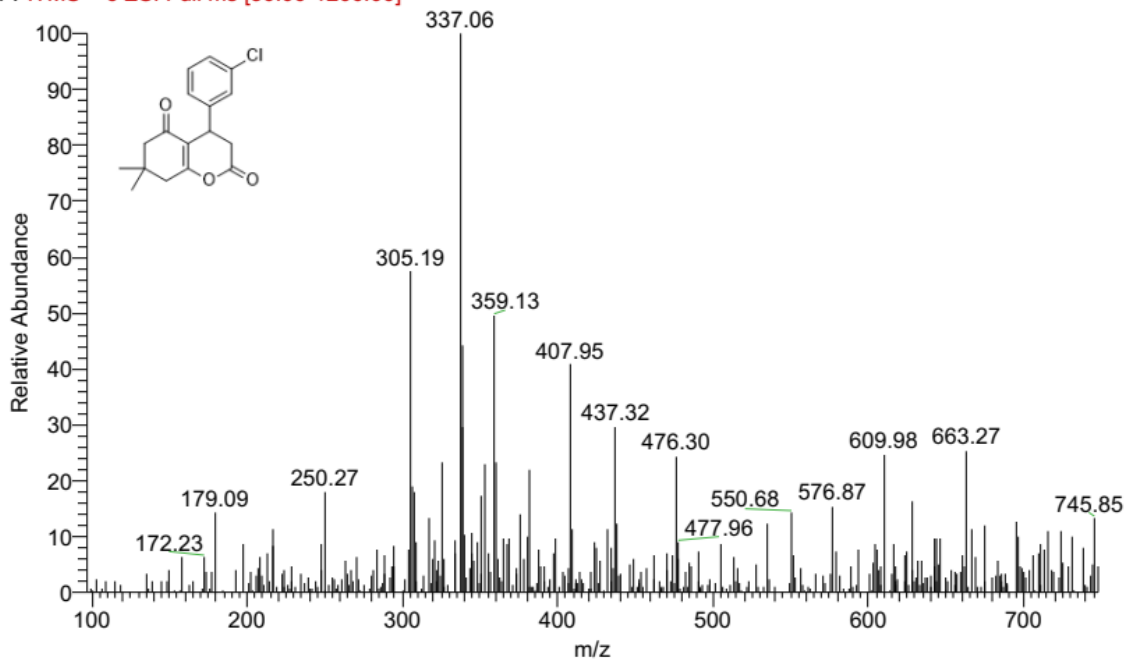
White solid, mp 122-124 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26 – 7.01 (m, 4H), 4.29 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (t, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 2.59 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 2H), 1.18 (s, 3H), 1.14 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.01, 166.13, 165.45, 142.51, 134.90, 130.39, 127.81, 126.97, 124.62, 115.44, 50.56, 41.06, 36.13, 33.62, 32.60, 28.56, 28.20.

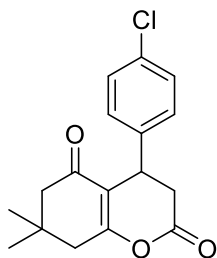
MS (ESI): [M+H]⁺: 305.19.





LQQ003 #79 RT: 0.43 AV: 1 SB: 43 0.07-0.28 , 0.62-0.87 NL: 7.62E3
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]

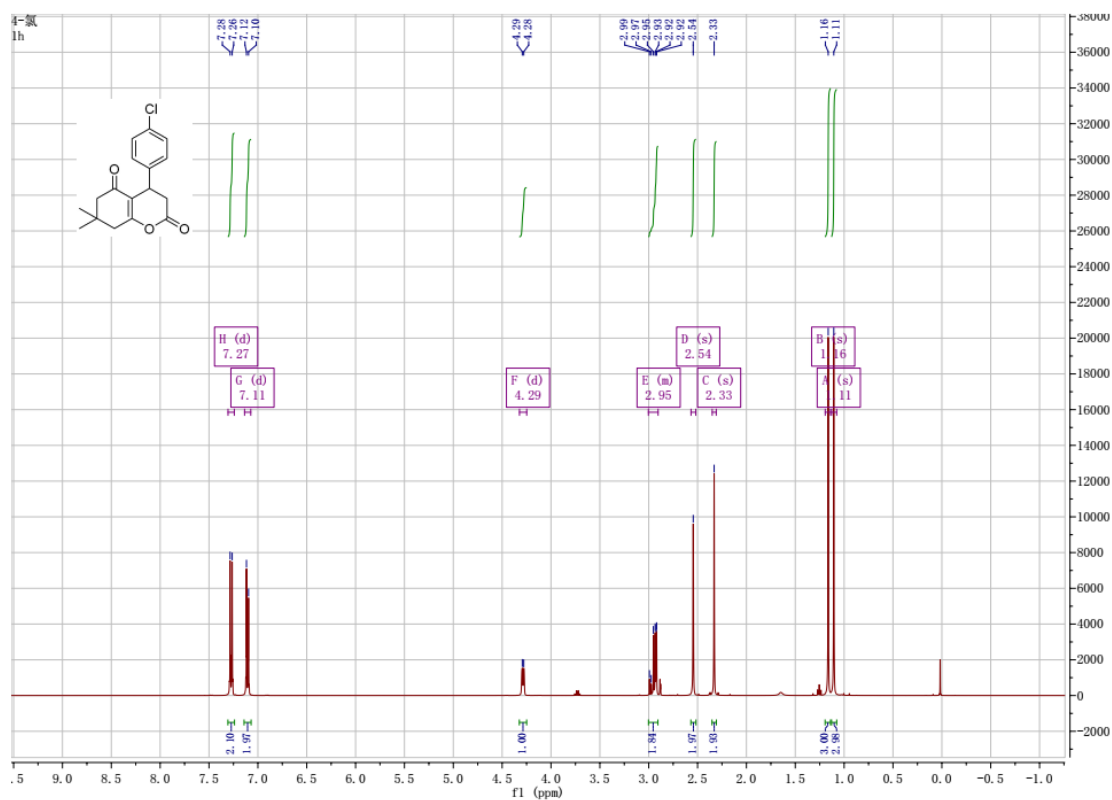


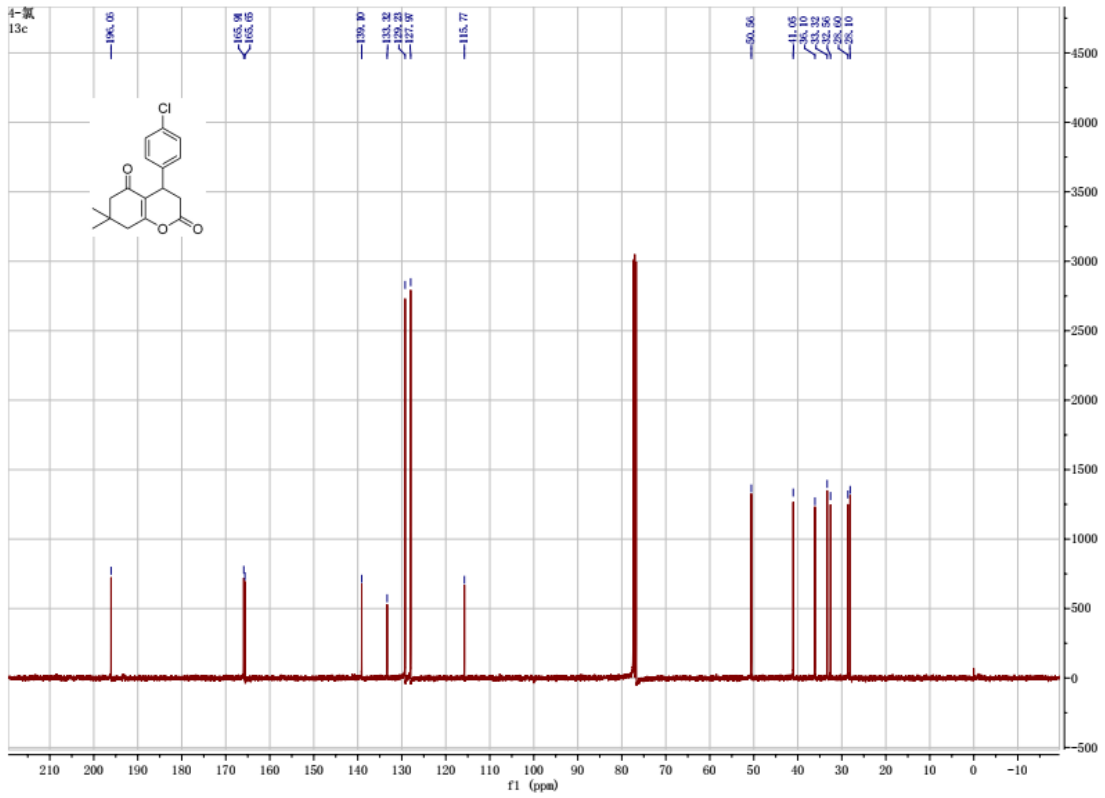


4-(4-Chlorophenyl)-7,7-dimethyl-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromene-2,5(3H)-dione (**4h**).

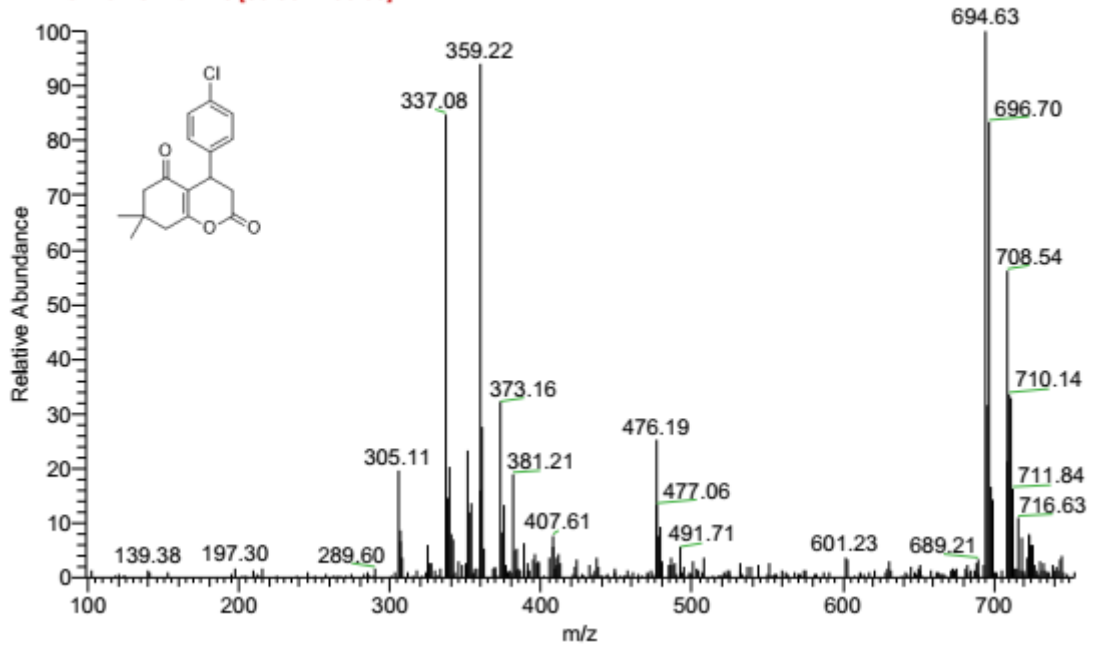
White solid, mp 166-168 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.29 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.00 – 2.90 (m, 2H), 2.54 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 2H), 1.16 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.06, 165.91, 165.65, 139.10, 133.32, 129.23, 127.97, 115.77, 50.56, 41.05, 36.10, 33.32, 32.56, 28.60, 28.10.

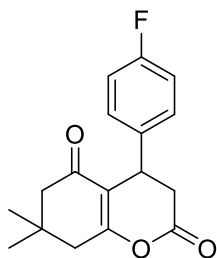
MS (ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{H}+\text{CH}_3\text{OH}]^+$: 337.08.





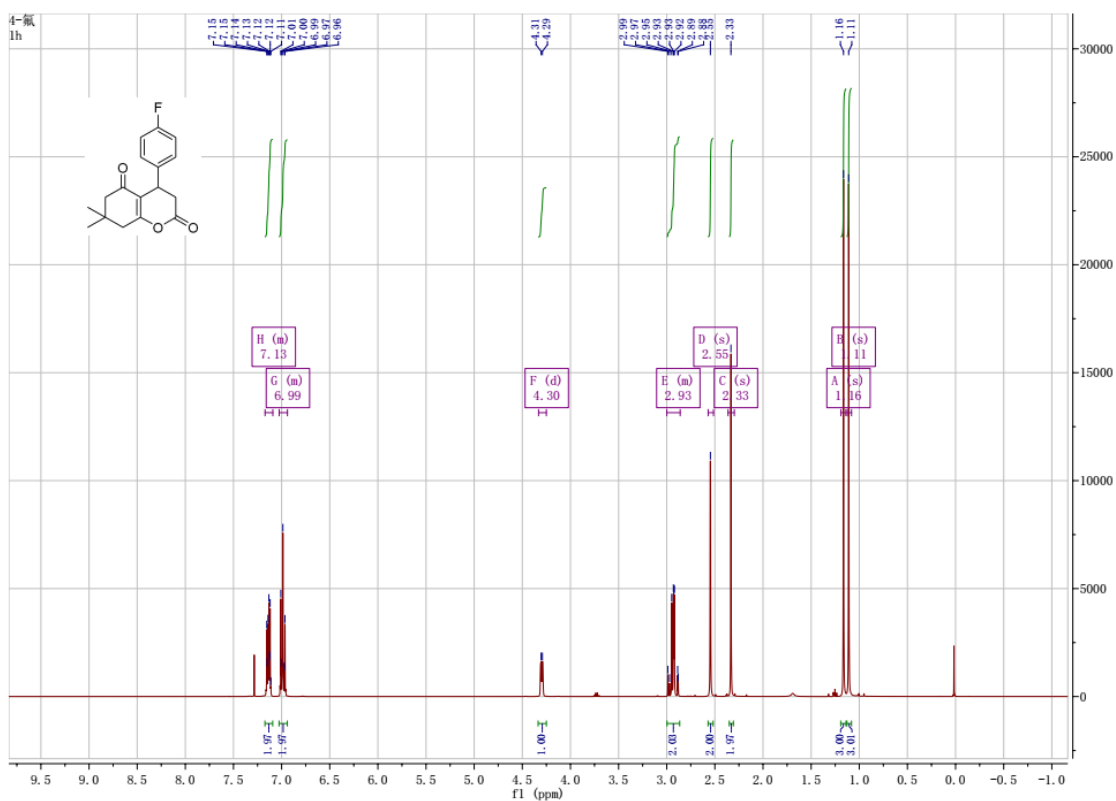
LQQ004 #79 RT: 0.43 AV: 1 SB: 49 0.04-0.23, 0.67-1.00 NL: 7.21E4
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]

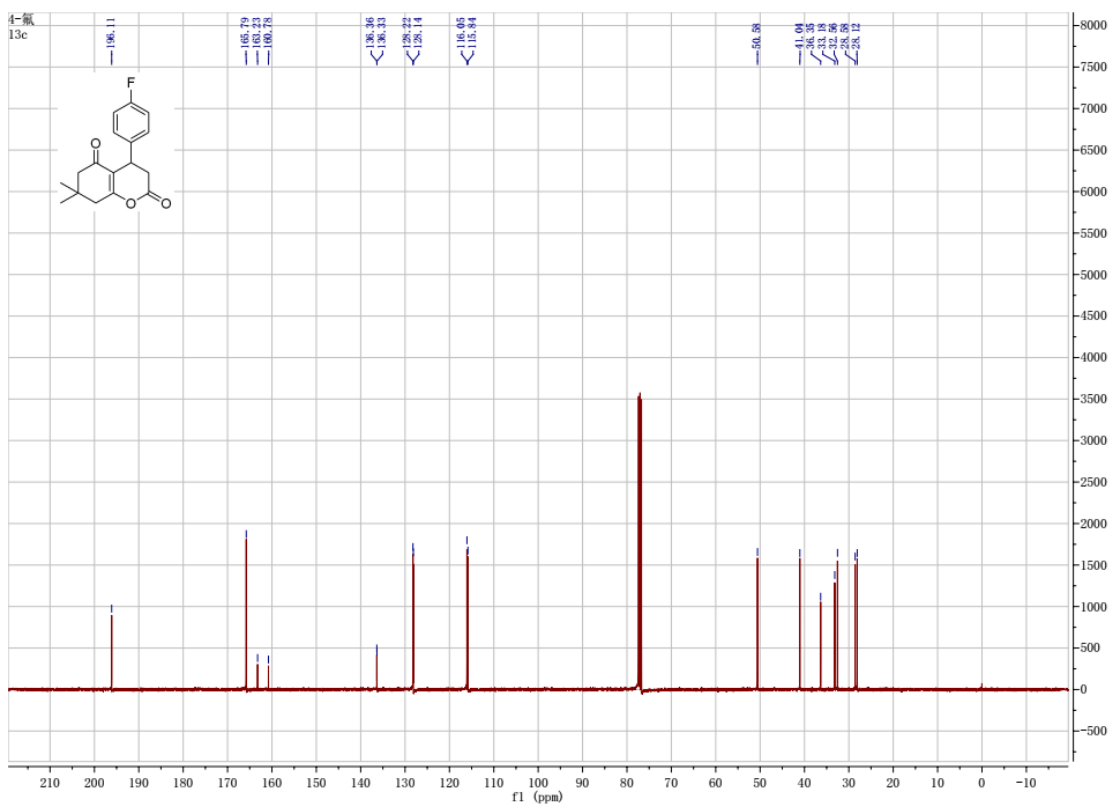




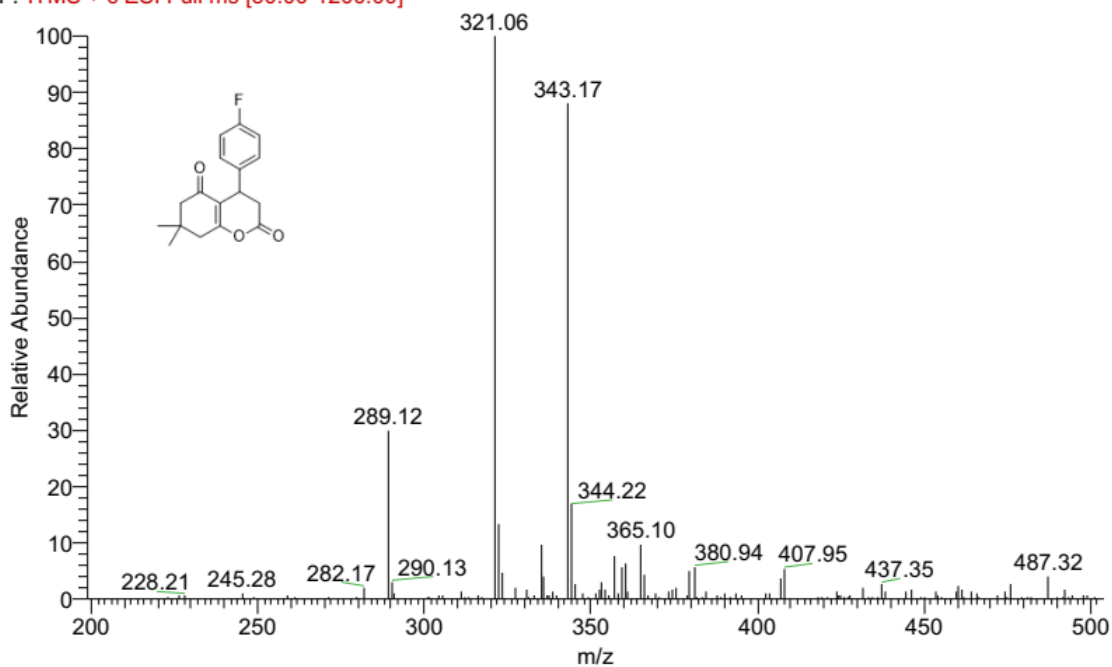
4-(4-**F**luorophenyl)-7,7-dimethyl-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromene-2,5(3*H*)-dione (**4i**).

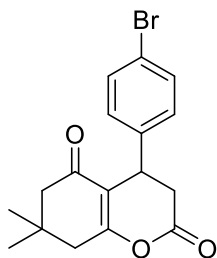
White solid, **mp** 171-173 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 7.03 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 4.30 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.00 – 2.86 (m, 2H), 2.55 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 2H), 1.16 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.11, 165.79, 163.23, 160.78, 136.36, 136.33, 128.22, 128.14, 116.05, 115.84, 50.58, 41.04, 36.35, 33.18, 32.56, 28.58, 28.12. **MS (ESI): [M+H+CH₃OH]⁺: 321.06.**





LQQ005 #87 RT: 0.47 AV: 1 SB: 63 0.08-0.24 , 0.71-1.22 NL: 9.53E4
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]

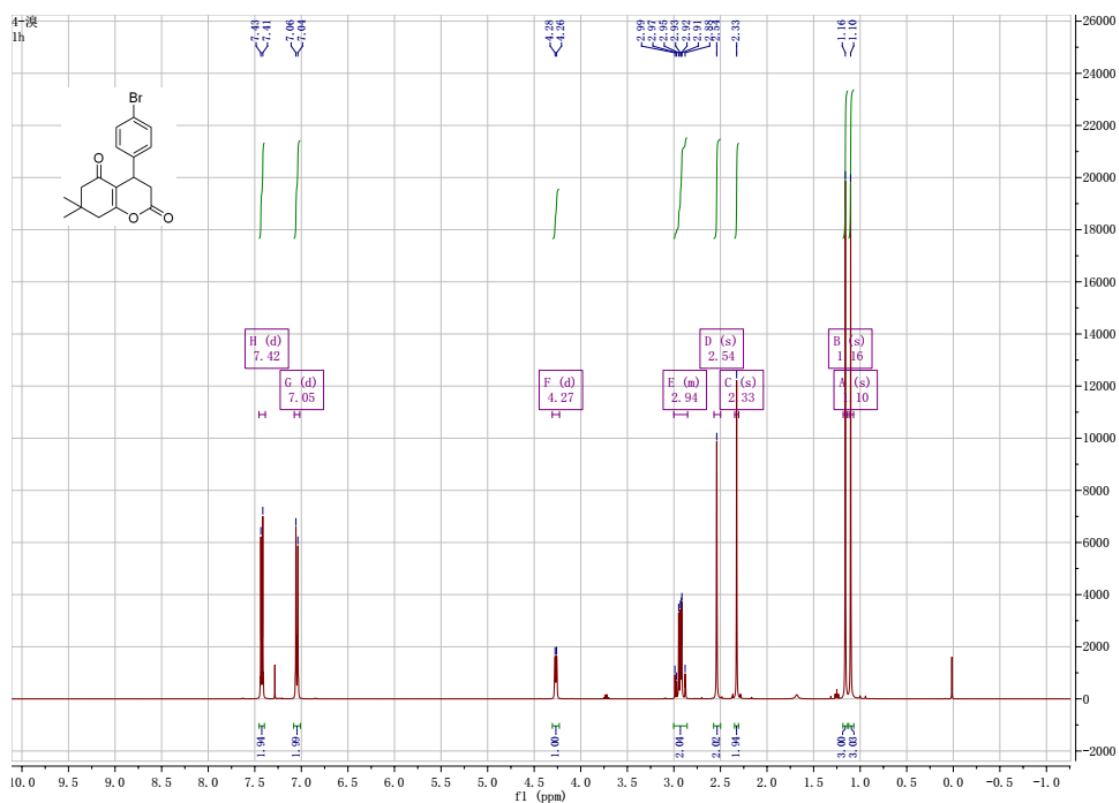


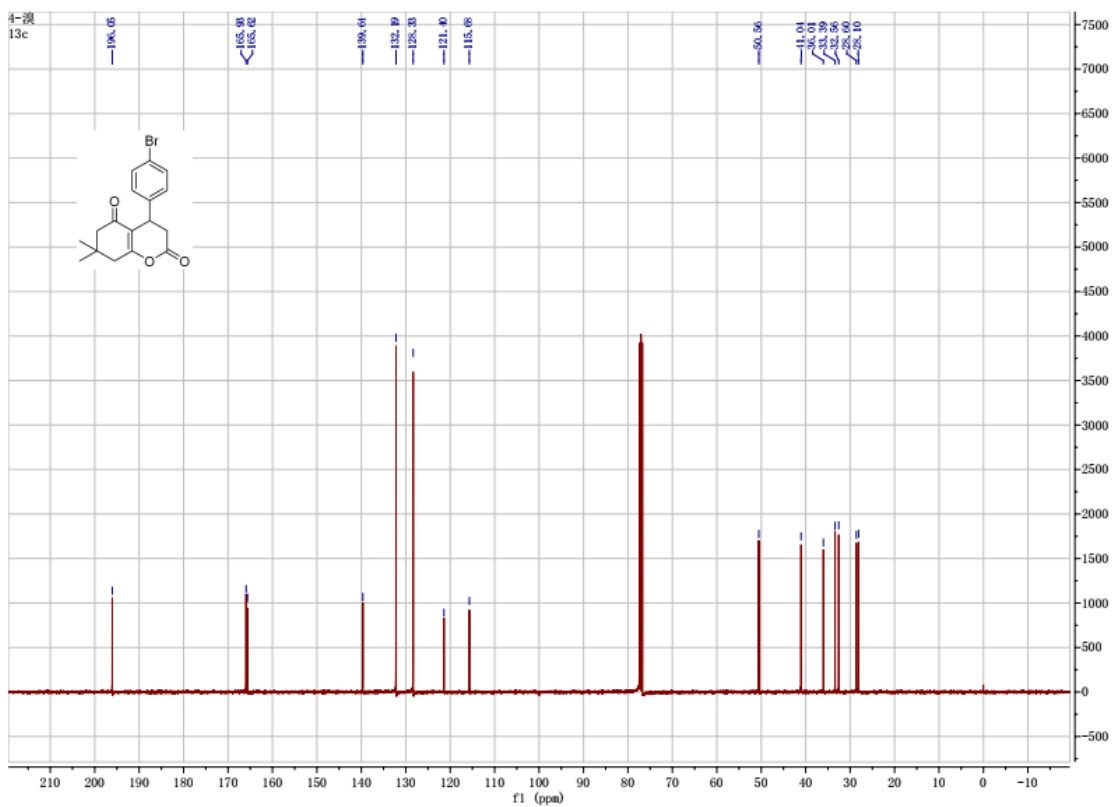


4-(4-Bromophenyl)-7,7-dimethyl-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromene-2,5(3H)-dione (**4j**).

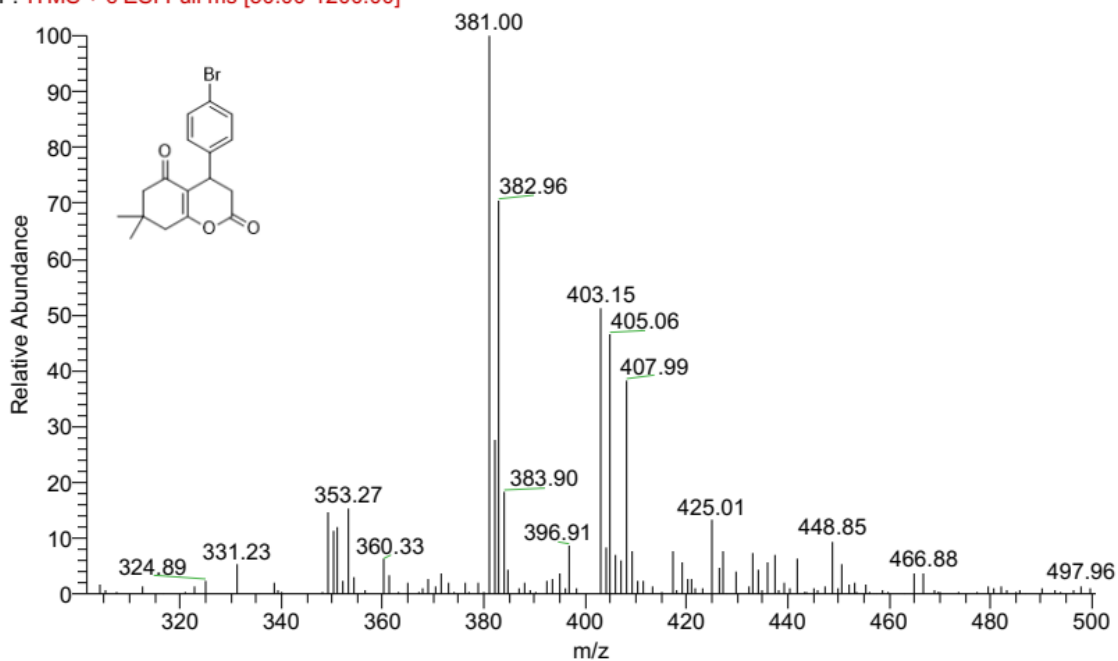
White solid, mp 157-159 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.27 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.00 – 2.85 (m, 2H), 2.54 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 2H), 1.16 (s, 3H), 1.10 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.05, 165.93, 165.62, 139.64, 132.19, 128.33, 121.40, 115.68, 50.56, 41.04, 36.01, 33.39, 32.56, 28.60, 28.10.

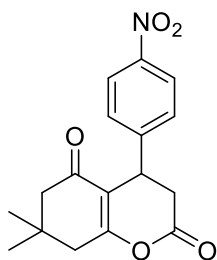
MS (ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{H}+\text{CH}_3\text{OH}]^+$: 381.00.





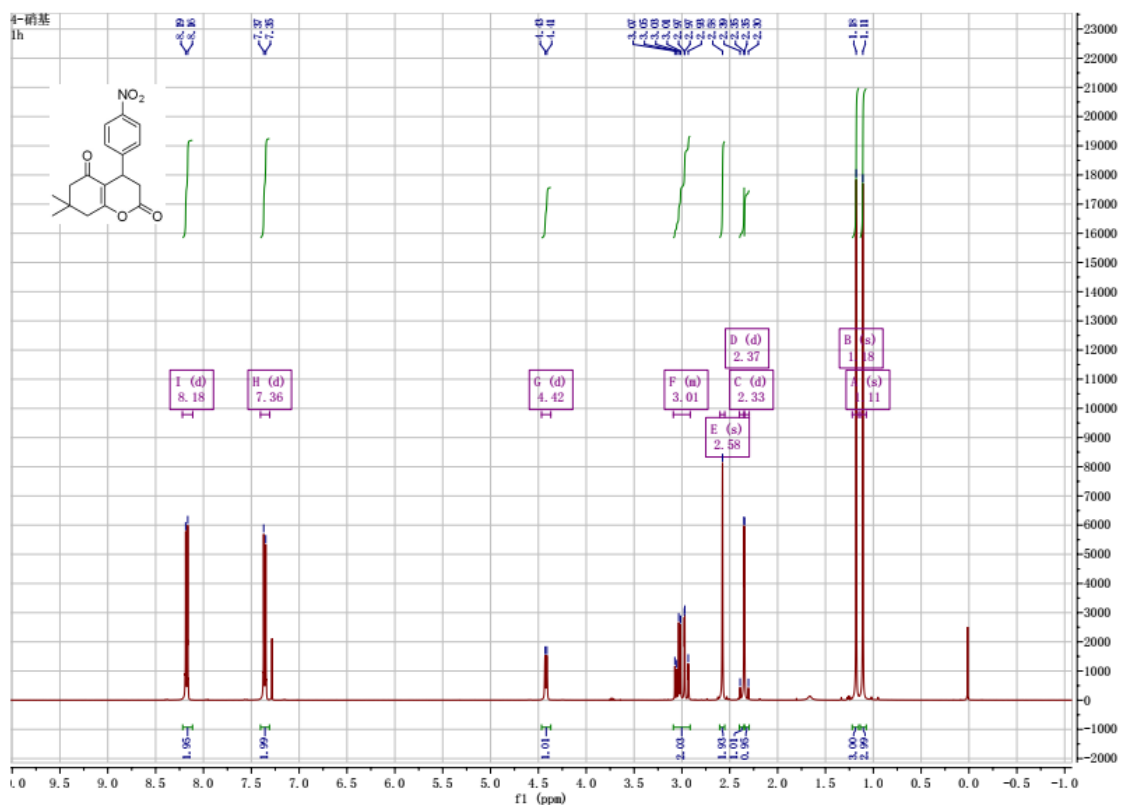
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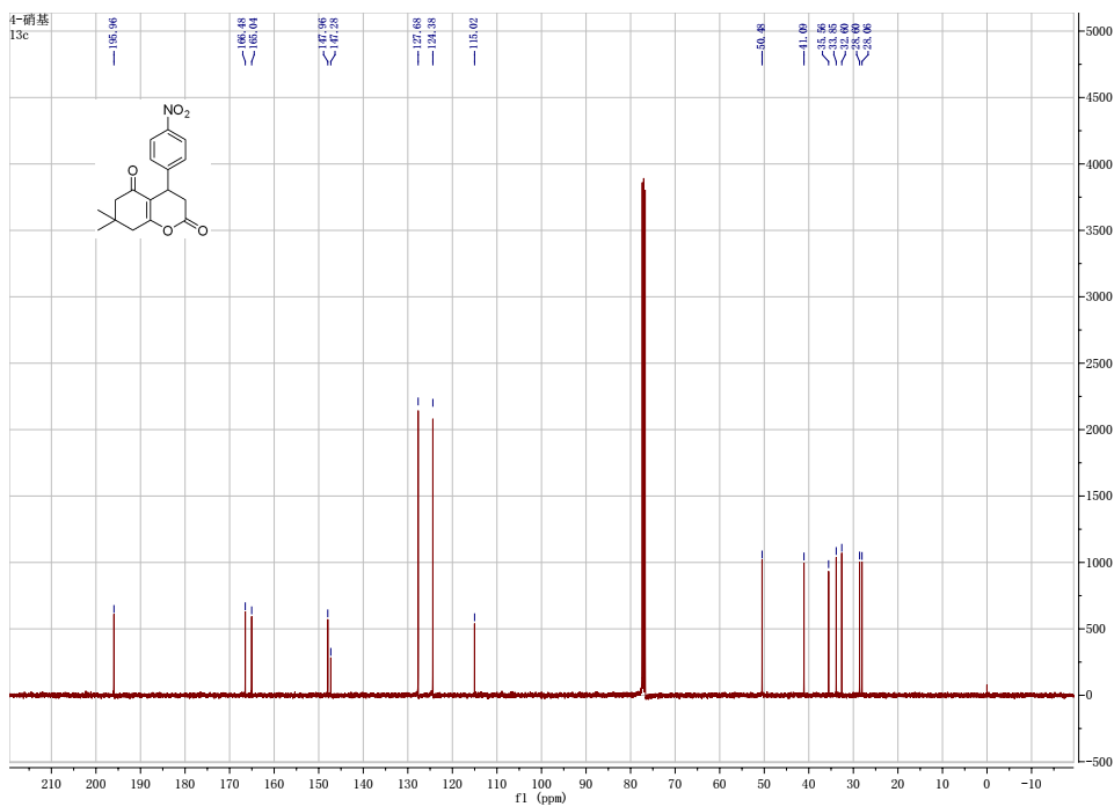




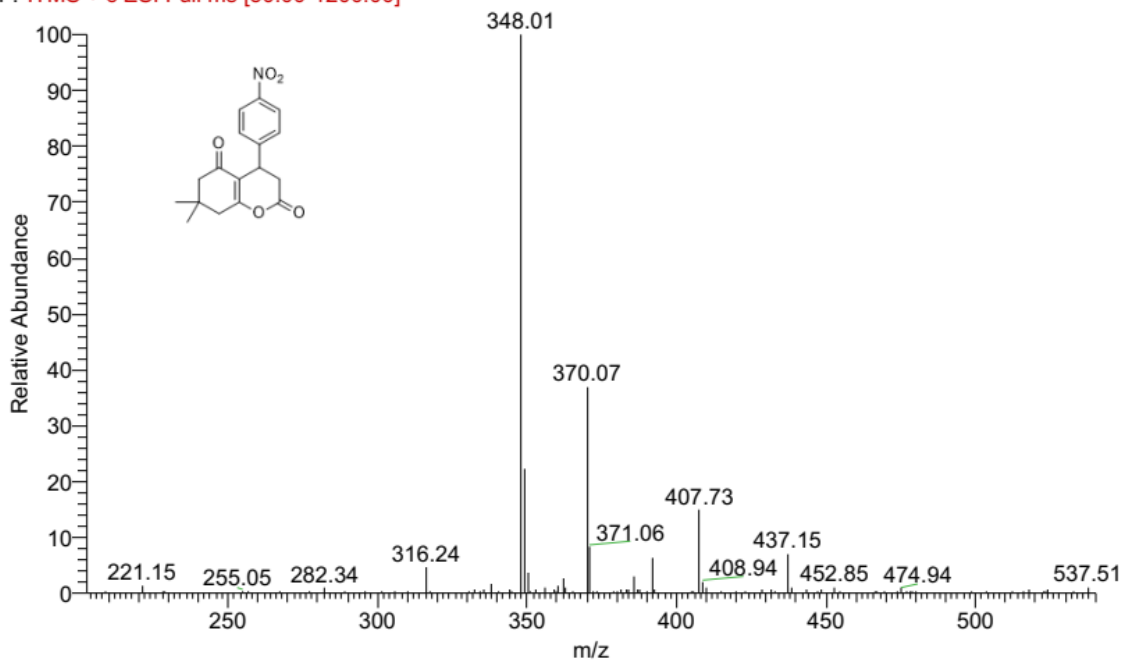
7,7-Dimethyl-4-(4-nitrophenyl)-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromene-2,5(3H)-dione (**4k**).

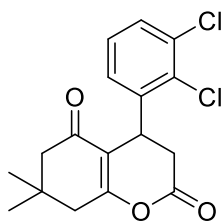
Yellow solid, mp 141-143 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.18 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.42 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.09 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.58 (s, 2H), 2.37 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 1.18 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.96, 166.48, 165.04, 147.96, 147.28, 127.68, 124.38, 115.02, 50.48, 41.09, 35.56, 33.85, 32.60, 28.60, 28.06. MS (ESI): [M+H+CH₃OH]⁺: 348.01.





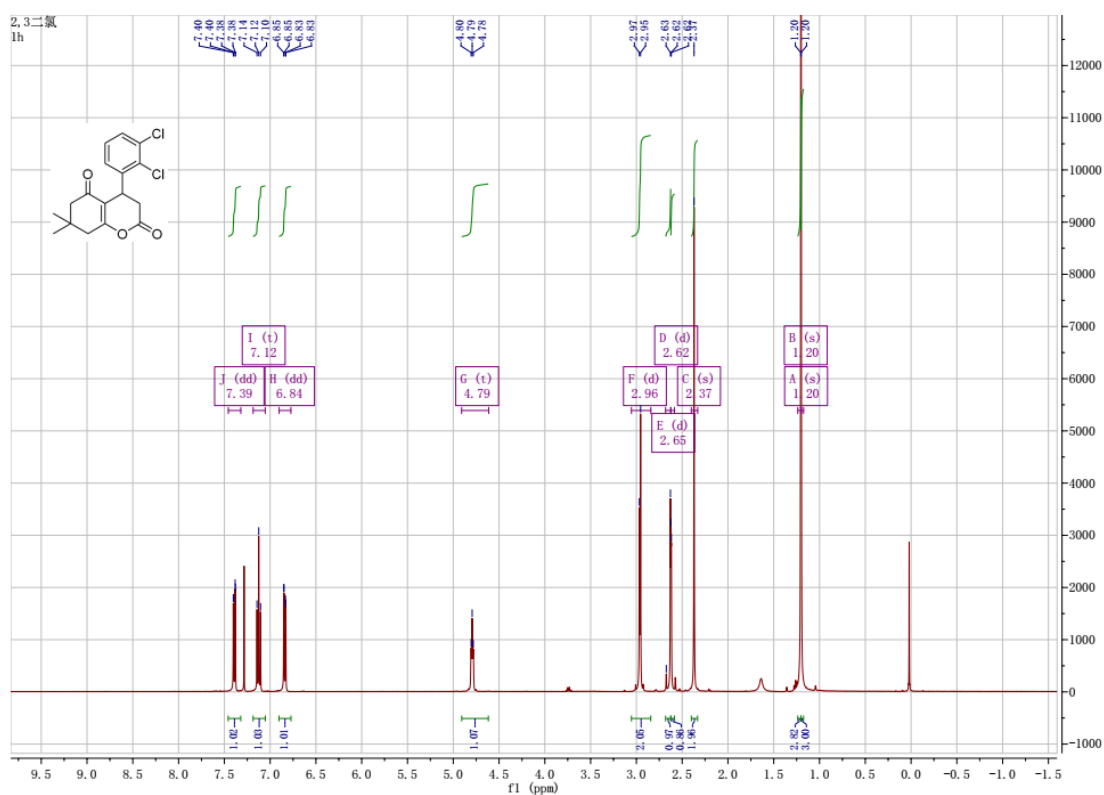
LQQ007 #83 RT: 0.44 AV: 1 SB: 66 0.04-0.27 , 0.69-1.17 NL: 1.62E5
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]

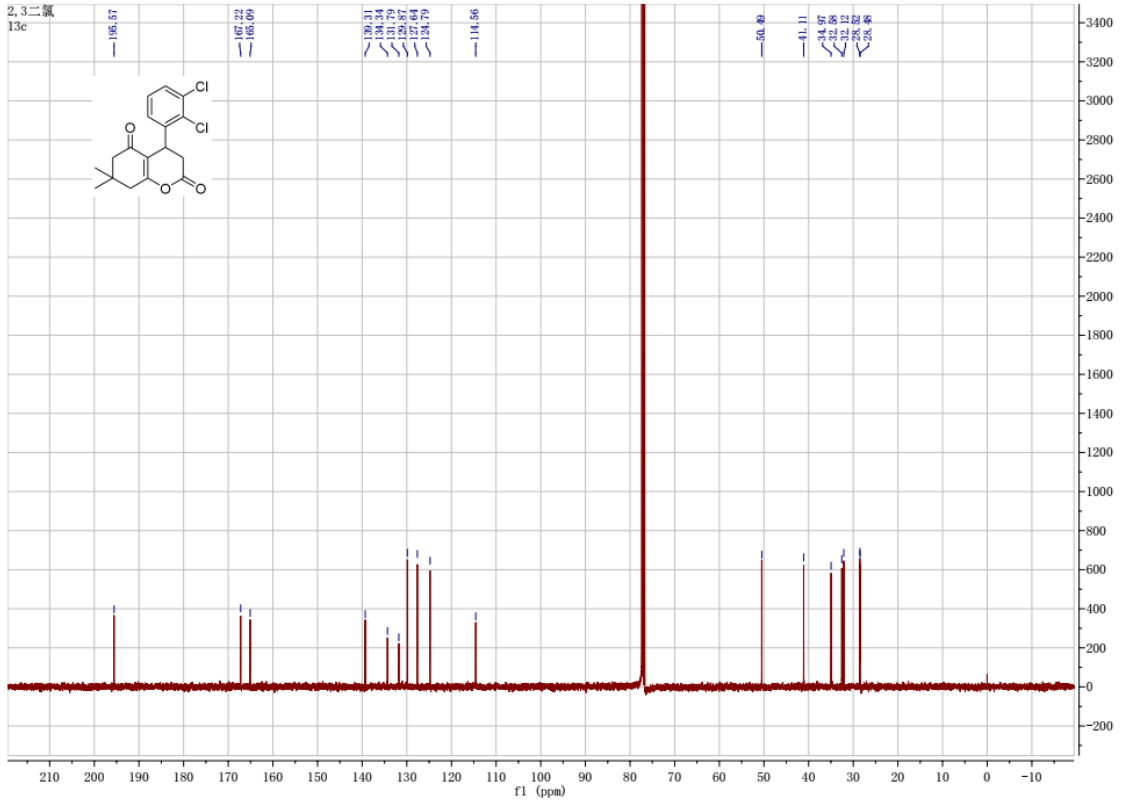




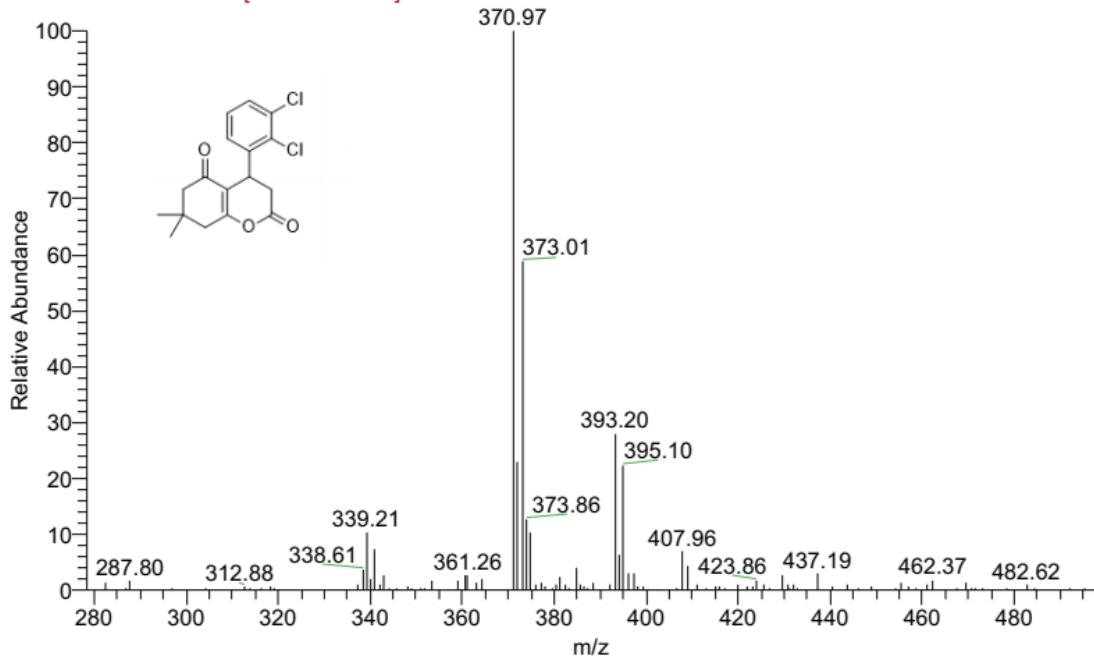
4-(2,3-Dichlorophenyl)-7,7-dimethyl-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromene-2,5(3H)-dione

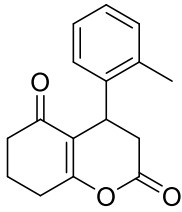
(**4I**). White solid, mp 190-192 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 2H), 2.65 (d, *J* = 18.1 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 2H), 1.20 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.57, 167.22, 165.09, 139.31, 134.34, 131.79, 129.87, 127.64, 124.79, 114.56, 50.49, 41.11, 34.97, 32.58, 32.12, 28.52, 28.48. MS (ESI): [*M*+*H*+CH₃OH]⁺: 370.97.



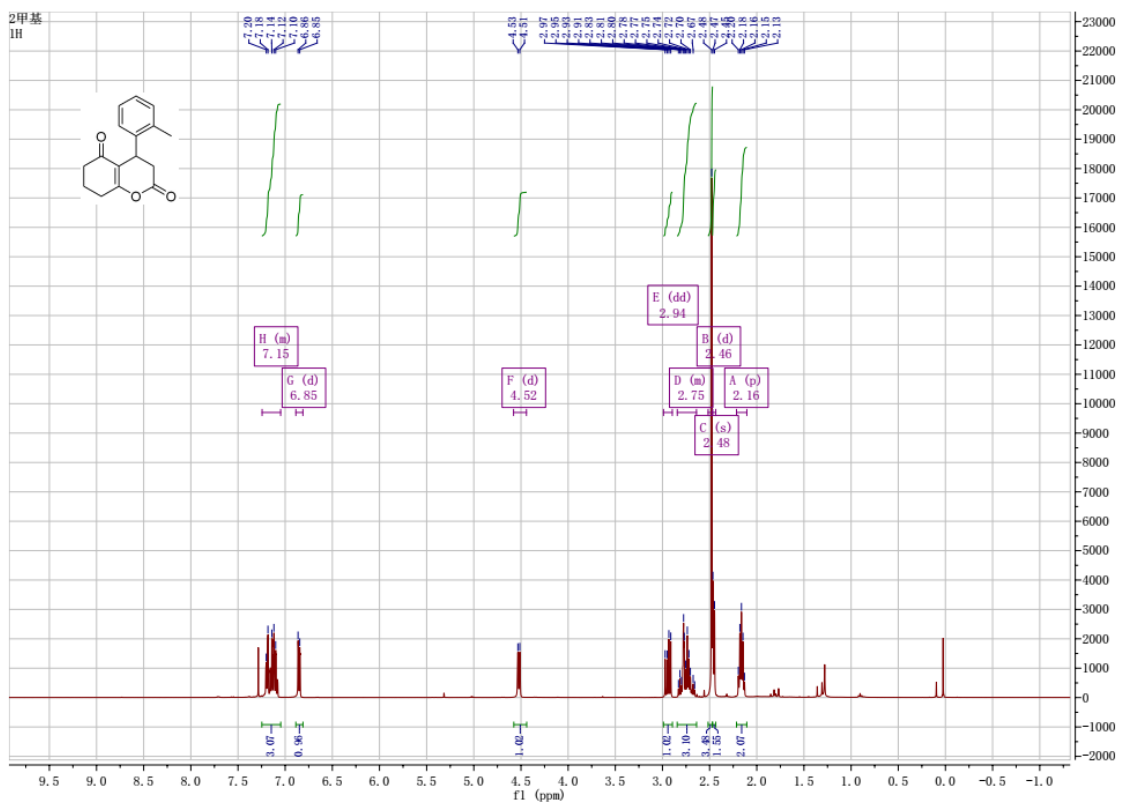


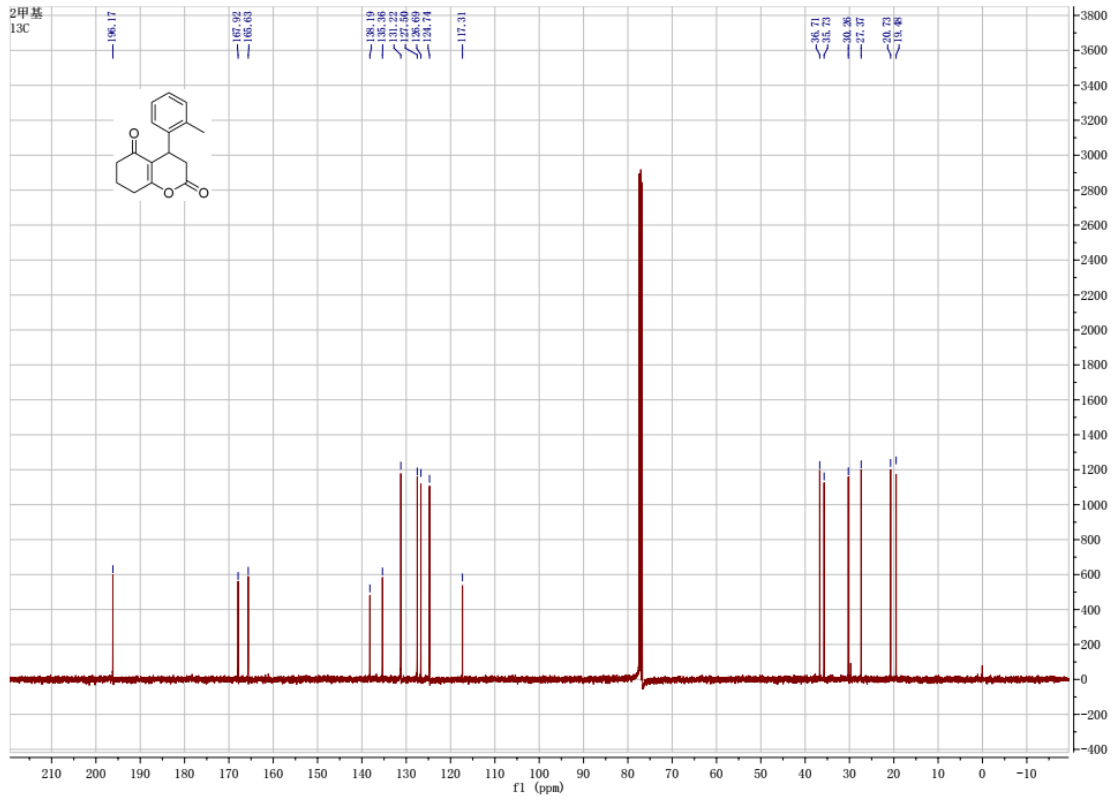
LQQ08 #83 RT: 0.45 AV: 1 SB: 63 0.05-0.26 , 0.71-1.17 NL: 1.05E5
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]



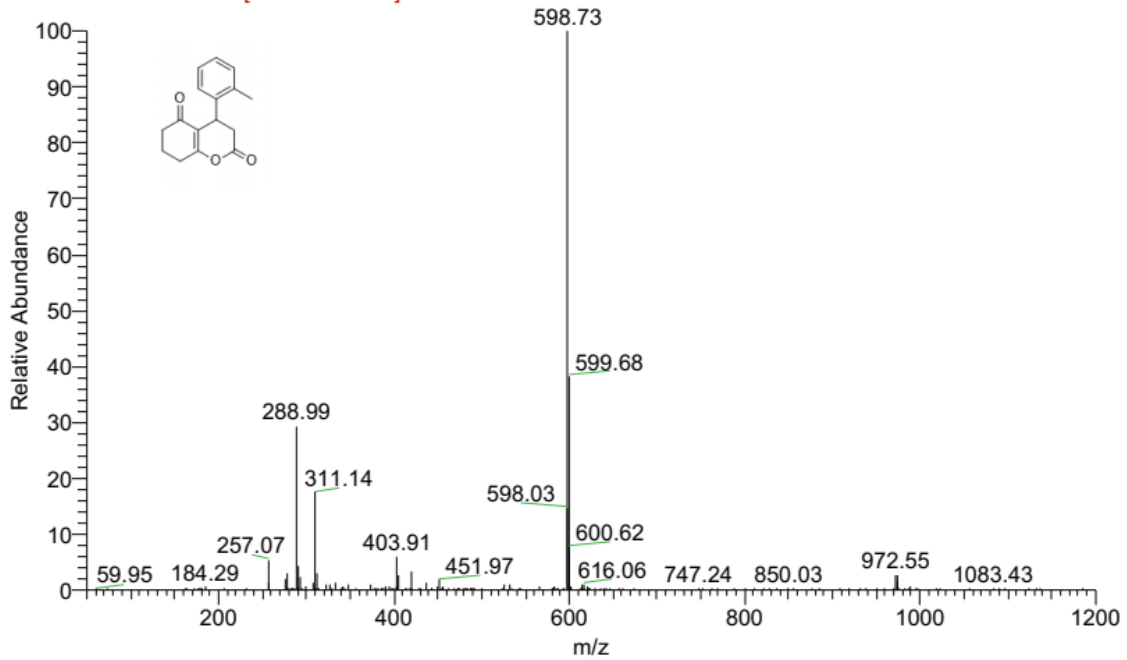


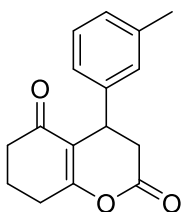
4-(*o*-Tolyl)-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromene-2,5(3*H*)-dione (**4m**): White solid, mp 151-153 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.24 – 7.05 (m, 3H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.84 – 2.64 (m, 3H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.46 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (p, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.17, 167.92, 165.63, 138.19, 135.36, 131.22, 127.50, 126.69, 124.74, 117.31, 36.71, 35.73, 30.26, 27.37, 20.73, 19.48. MS (ESI): [M+H+CH₃OH]⁺: 288.99.



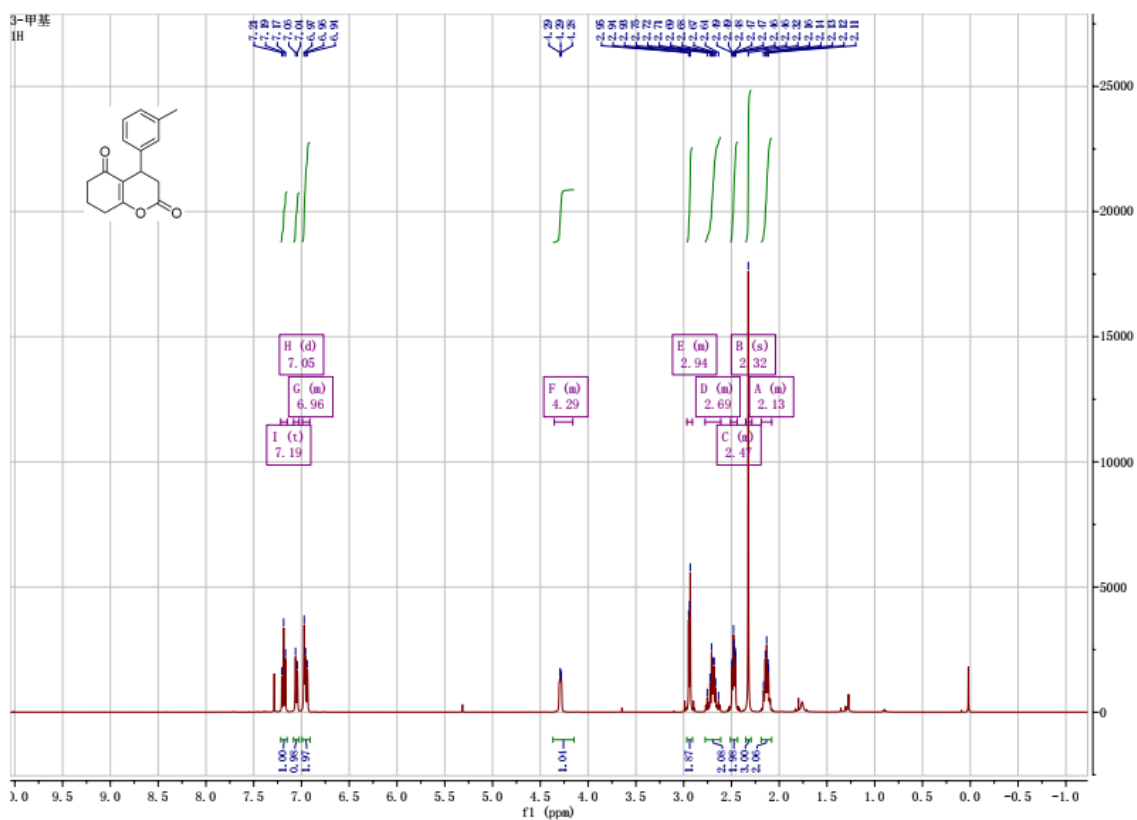


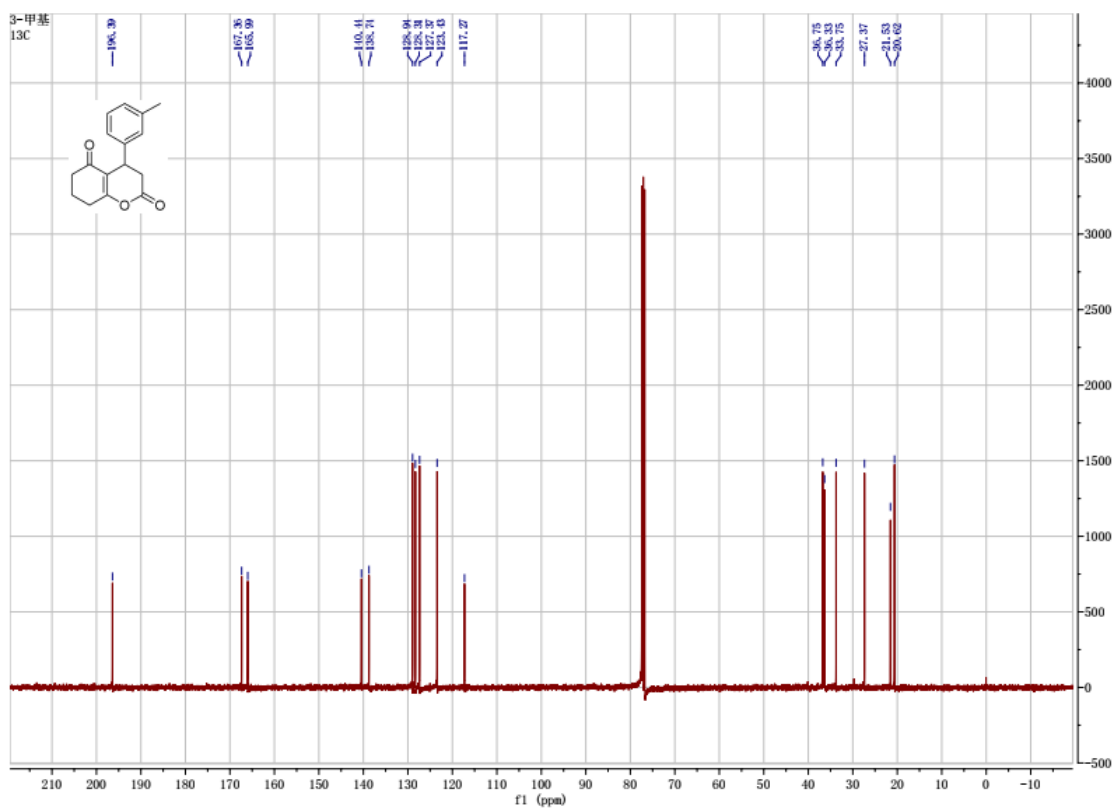
LQQ021 #79 RT: 0.43 AV: 1 SB: 37 0.02-0.24 , 0.64-0.83 NL: 3.93E5
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]



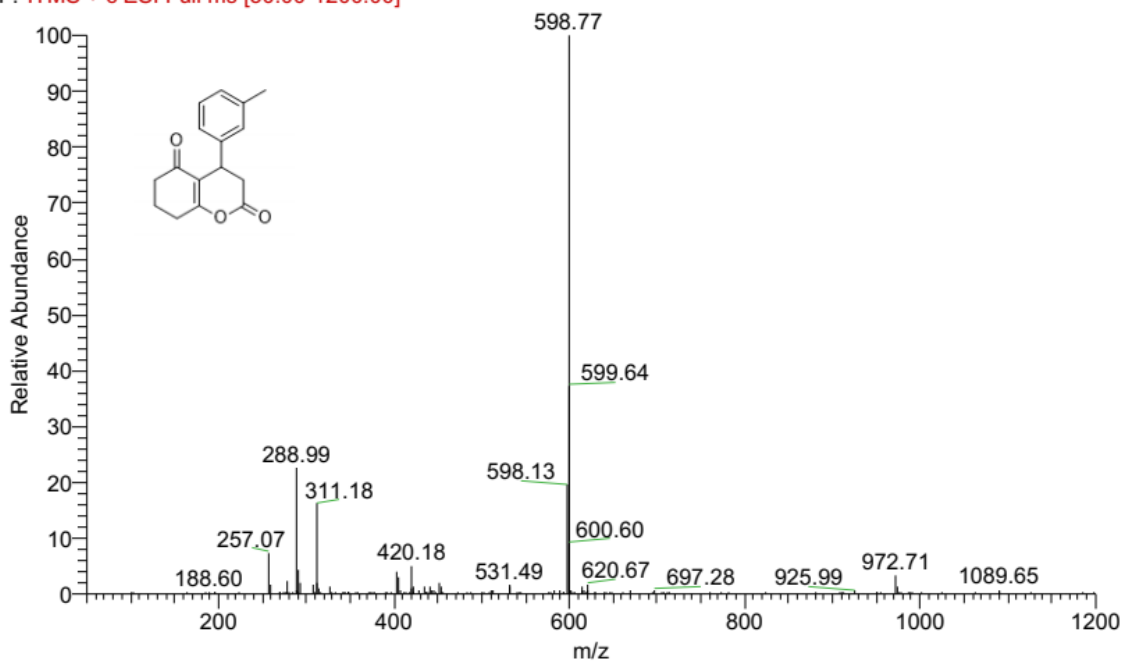


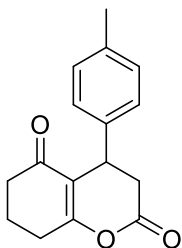
4-(*m*-Tolyl)-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromene-2,5(3*H*)-dione (**4n**): White solid, mp 116–118 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.99 – 6.91 (m, 2H), 4.35 – 4.16 (m, 1H), 2.96 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.78 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.51 – 2.44 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.19 – 2.08 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.39, 167.36, 165.99, 140.44, 138.74, 128.94, 128.31, 127.37, 123.43, 117.27, 36.75, 36.33, 33.75, 27.37, 21.53, 20.62. MS (ESI): [M+H+CH₃OH]⁺: 288.99.



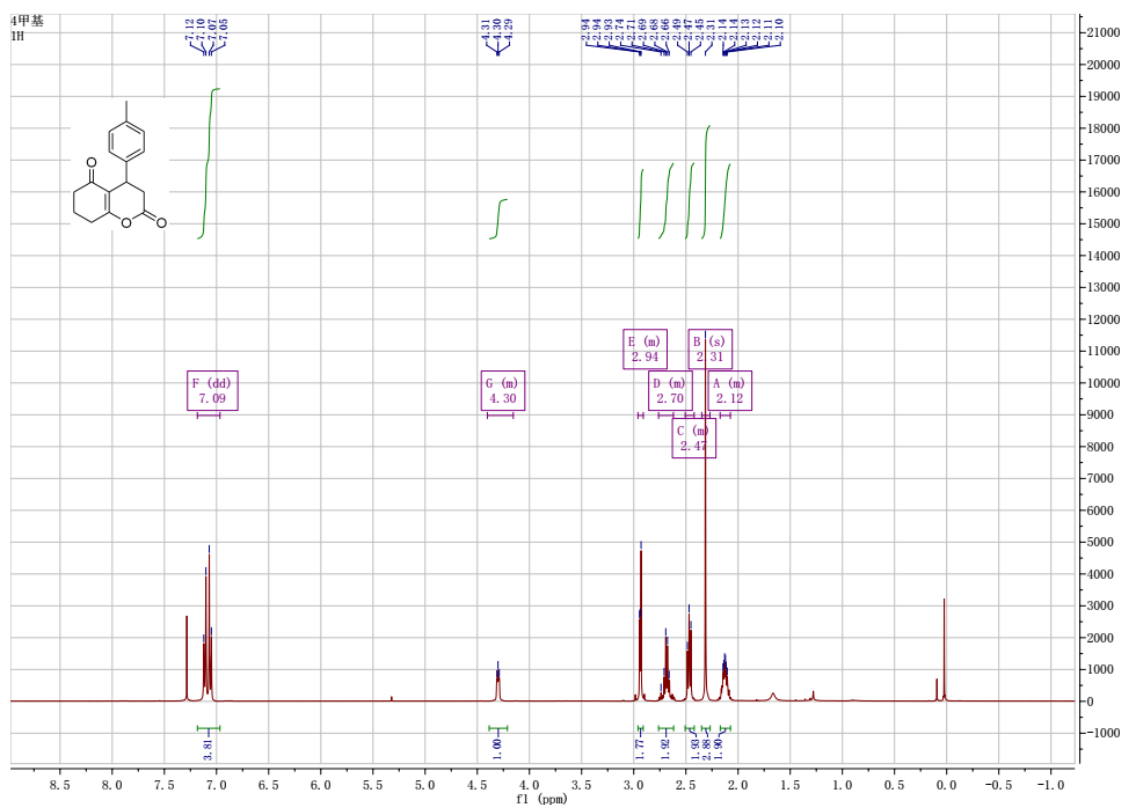


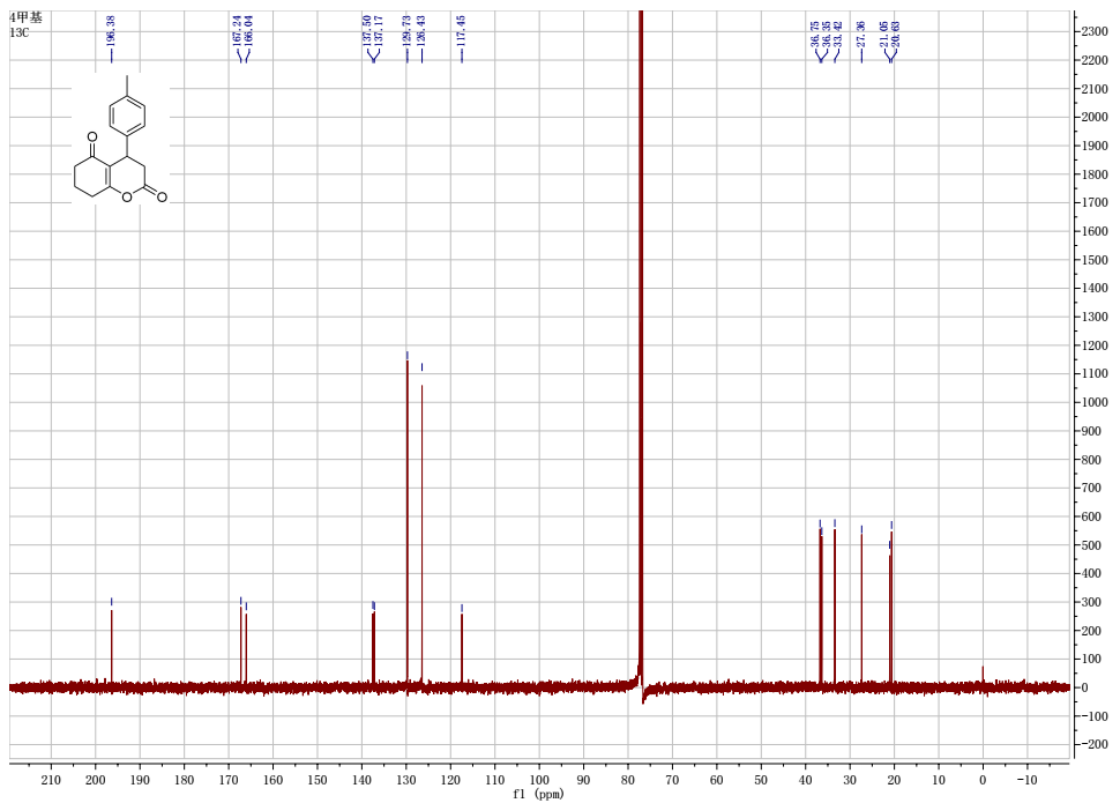
LQQ020 #79 RT: 0.43 AV: 1 SB: 41 0.03-0.28 , 0.63-0.82 NL: 5.49E5
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]



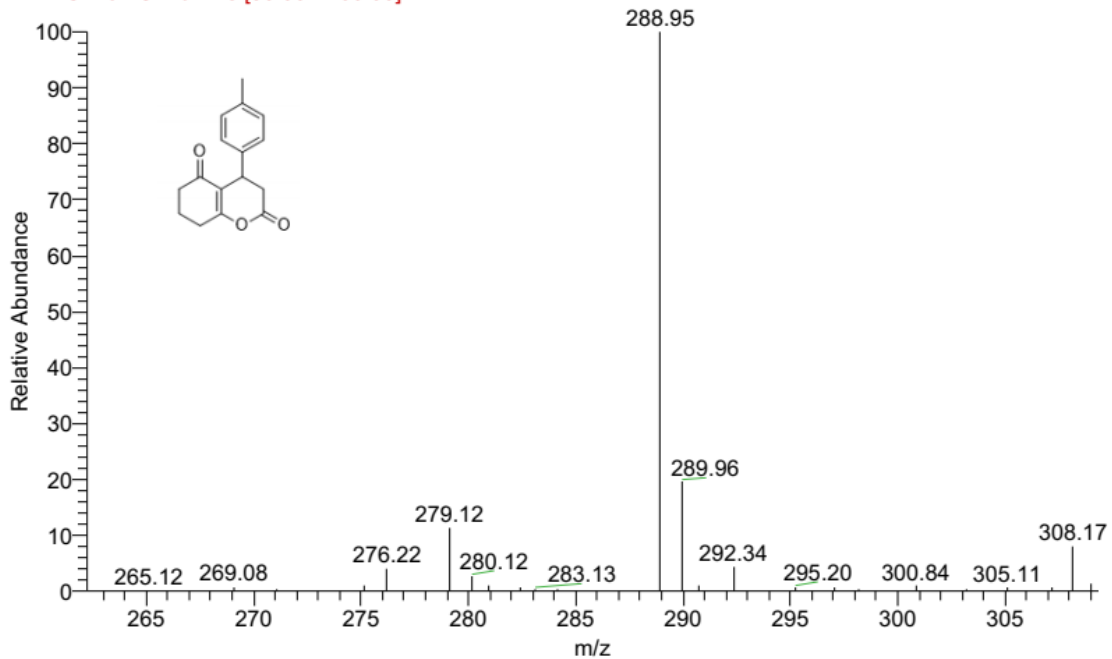


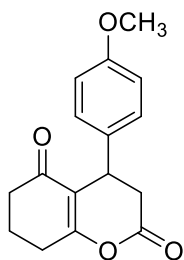
4-(*p*-Tolyl)-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromene-2,5(3*H*)-dione (**4o**). White solid, mp 105-106 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.09 (dd, *J* = 21.0, 8.1 Hz, 4H), 4.40 – 4.16 (m, 1H), 2.96 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.76 – 2.62 (m, 2H), 2.51 – 2.42 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.17 – 2.07 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.38, 167.24, 166.04, 137.50, 137.17, 129.73, 126.43, 117.45, 36.75, 36.35, 33.42, 27.36, 21.05, 20.63. MS (ESI): [M+H+CH₃OH]⁺: 288.95.



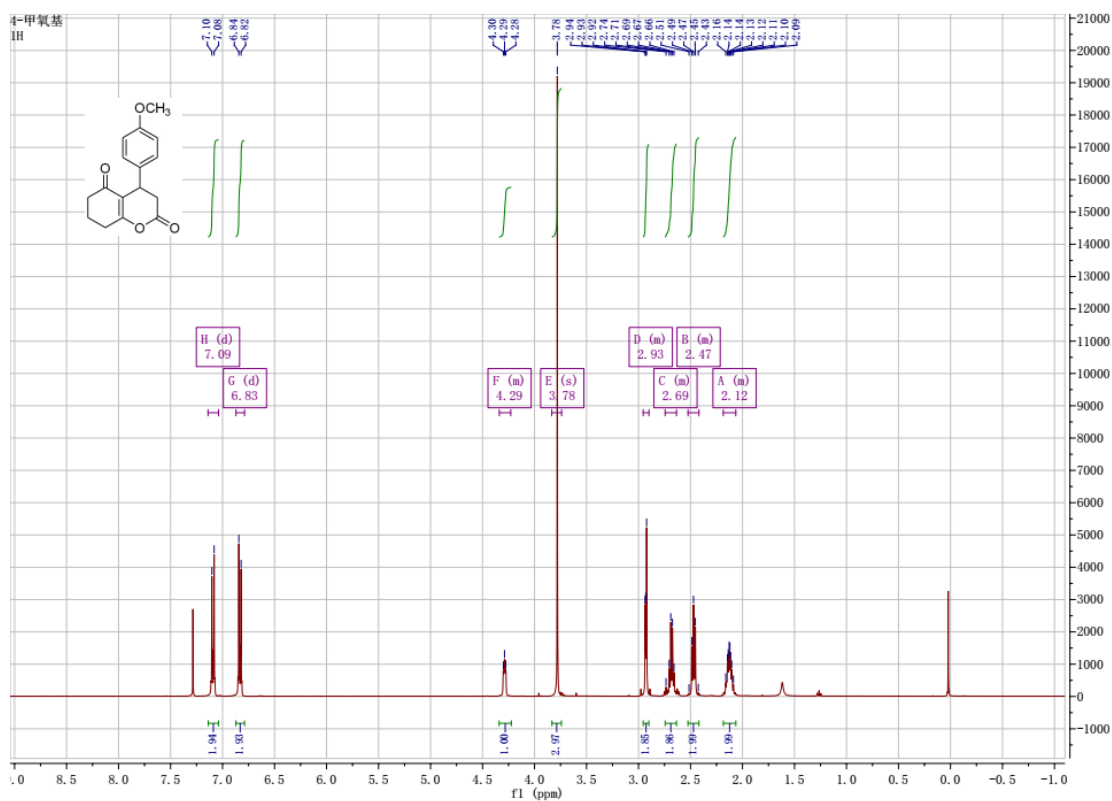


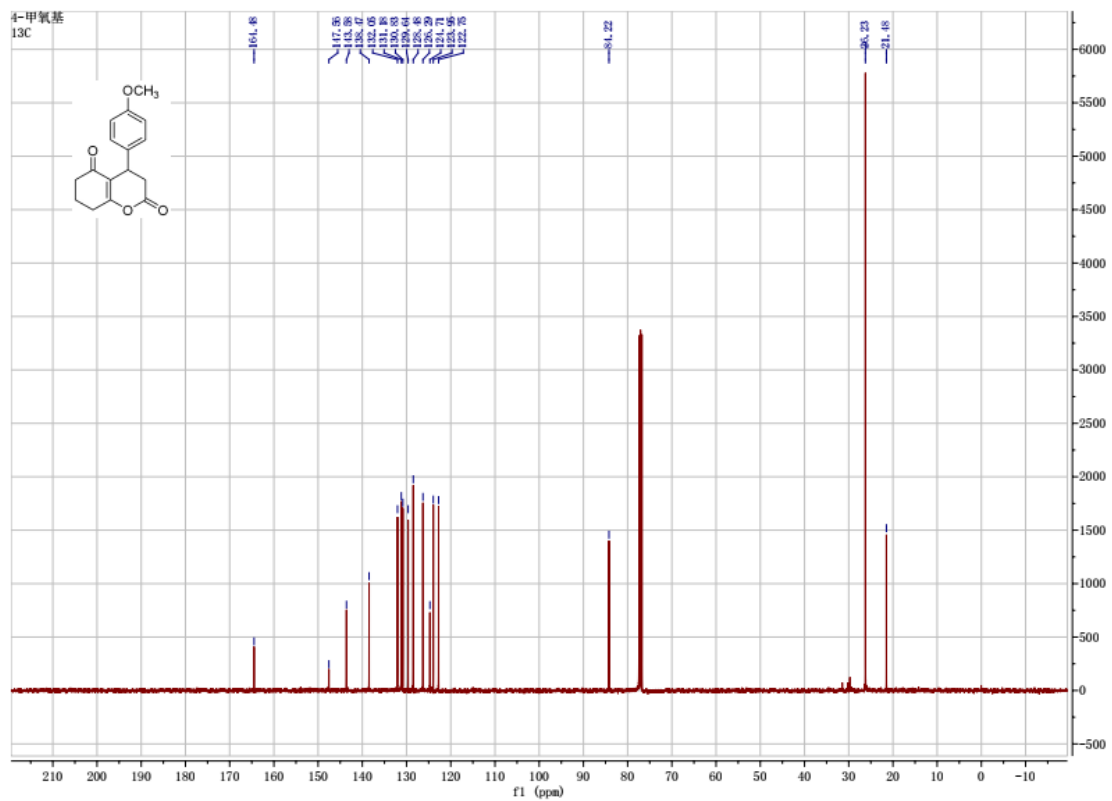
LQQ019 #75 RT: 0.41 AV: 1 SB: 56 0.02-0.28 , 0.62-0.97 NL: 1.36E5
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]



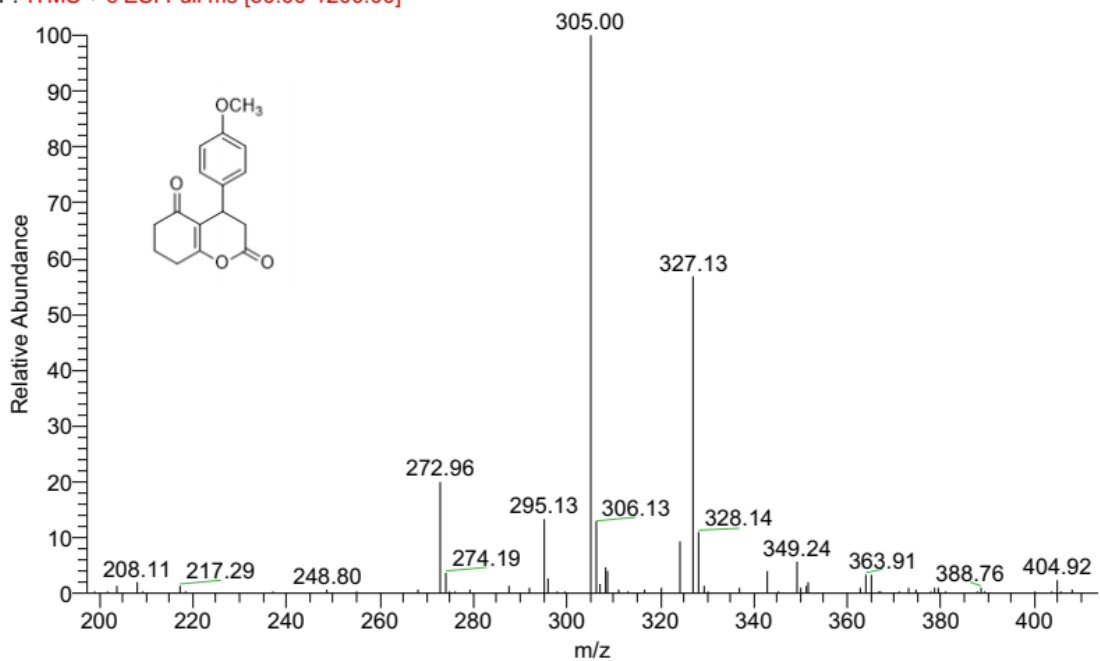


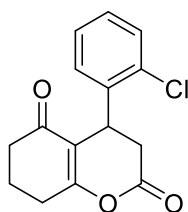
4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromene-2,5(3*H*)-dione (**4p**): White solid, mp 134-136 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.34 – 4.23 (m, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.95 – 2.90 (m, 2H), 2.74 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 2.52 – 2.42 (m, 2H), 2.19 – 2.06 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.48, 147.56, 143.58, 138.47, 132.05, 131.18, 130.83, 129.64, 128.48, 126.29, 124.71, 123.95, 122.75, 84.22, 26.23, 21.48. MS (ESI): [M+H+CH₃OH]⁺: 305.00.



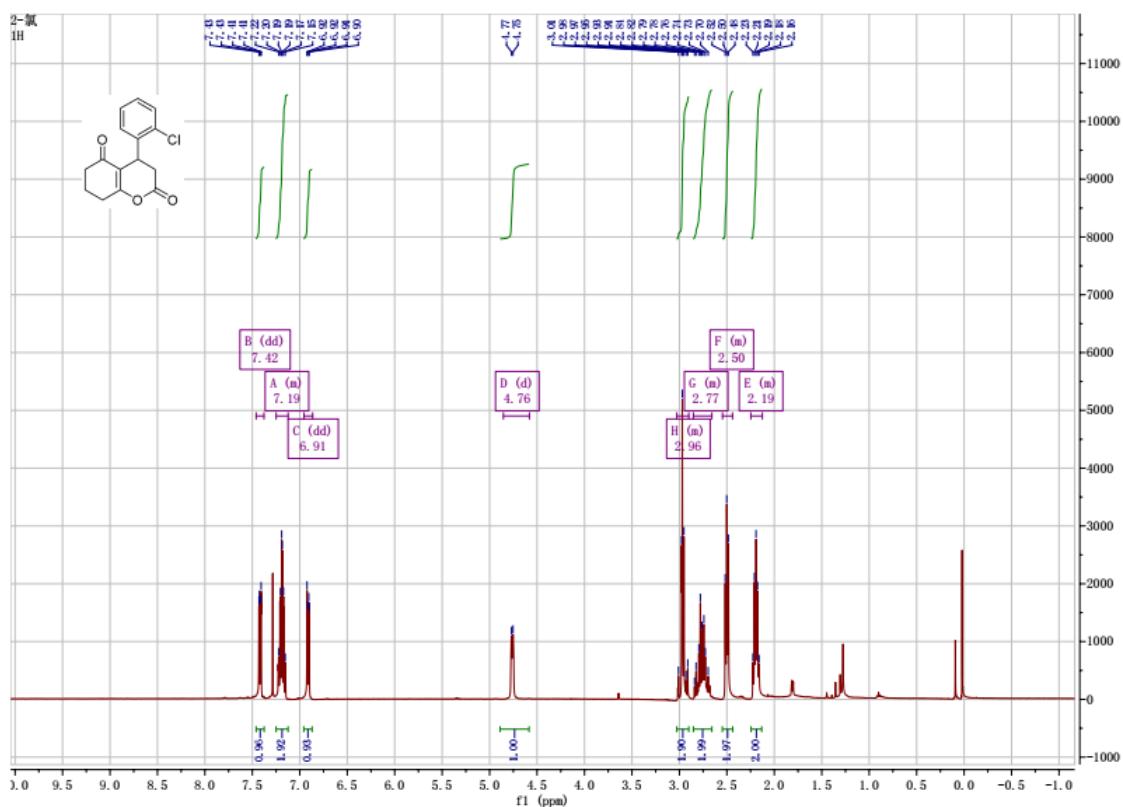


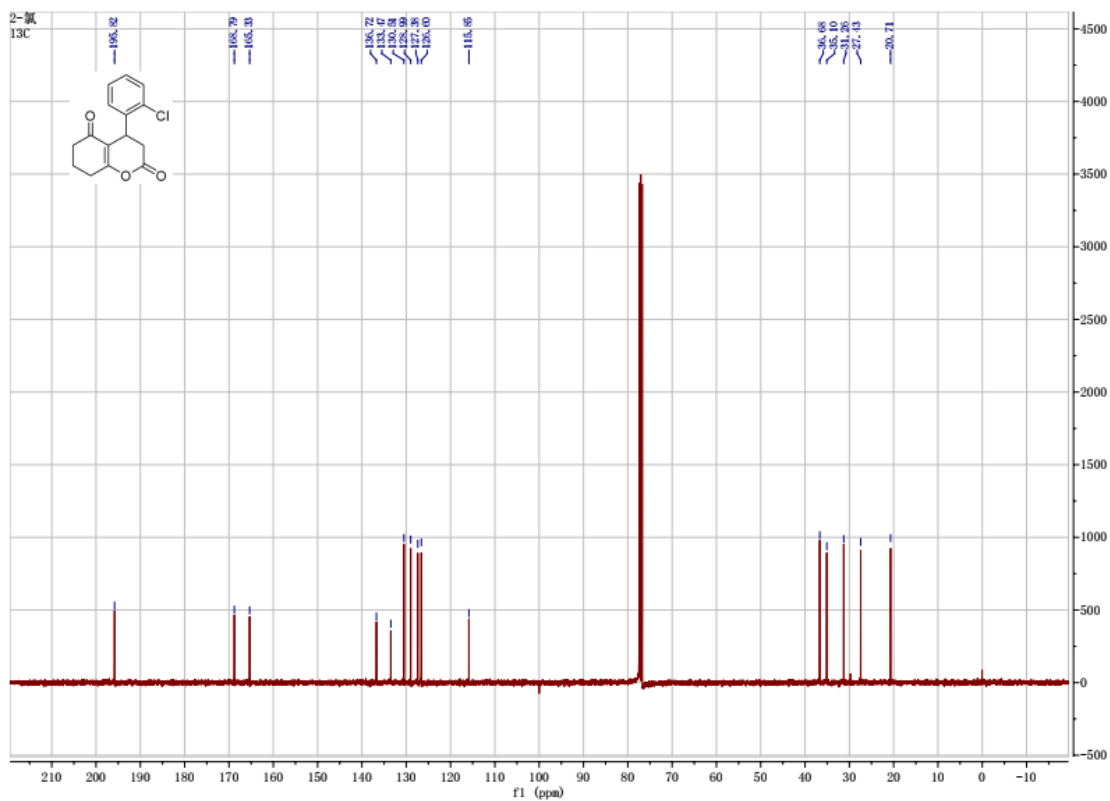
LQQ018 #79 RT: 0.43 AV: 1 SB: 53 0.01-0.28 , 0.60-0.89 NL: 1.12E5
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]



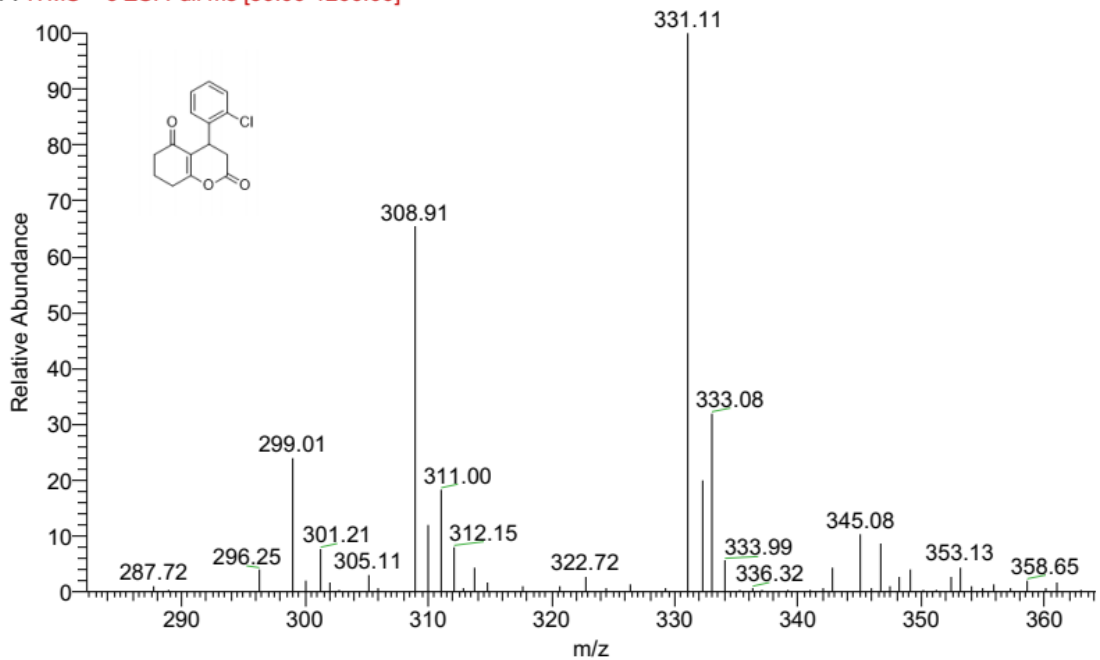


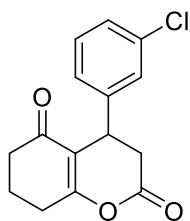
4-(2-Chlorophenyl)-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromene-2,5(3*H*)-dione (**4q**). White solid, mp 149-151 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.91 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.03 – 2.90 (m, 2H), 2.85 – 2.66 (m, 2H), 2.55 – 2.44 (m, 2H), 2.25 – 2.13 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.82, 168.79, 165.33, 136.72, 133.47, 130.51, 128.99, 127.38, 126.60, 115.85, 36.68, 35.10, 31.26, 27.43, 20.71. MS (ESI): [M+H+CH₃OH]⁺: 308.91.





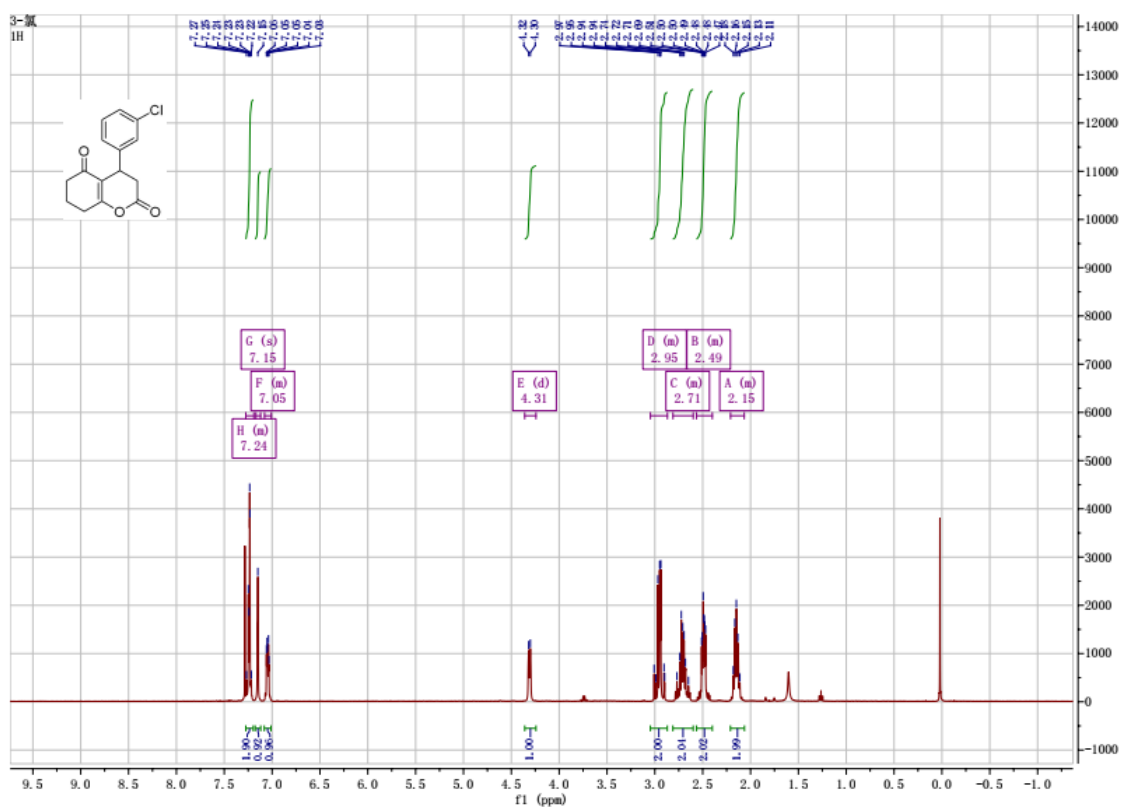
LQQ017 #77 RT: 0.42 AV: 1 SB: 56 0.02-0.29 , 0.59-0.93 NL: 6.15E4
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]

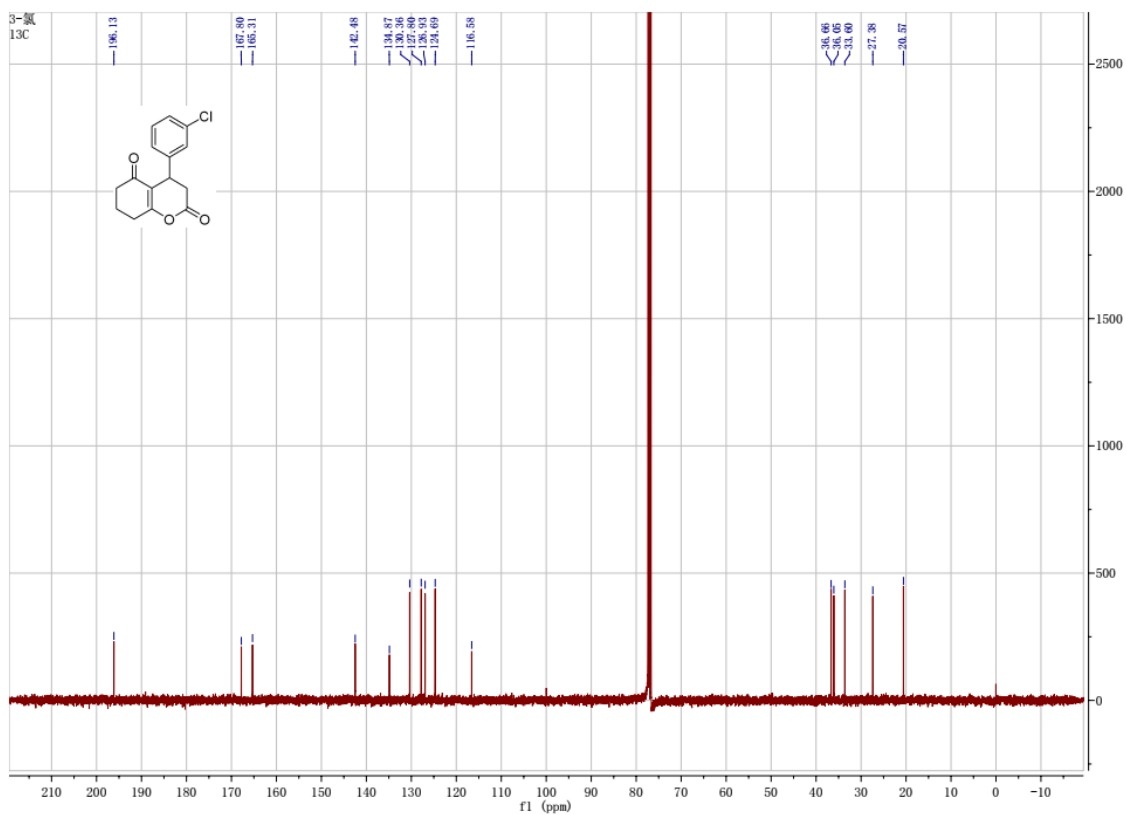




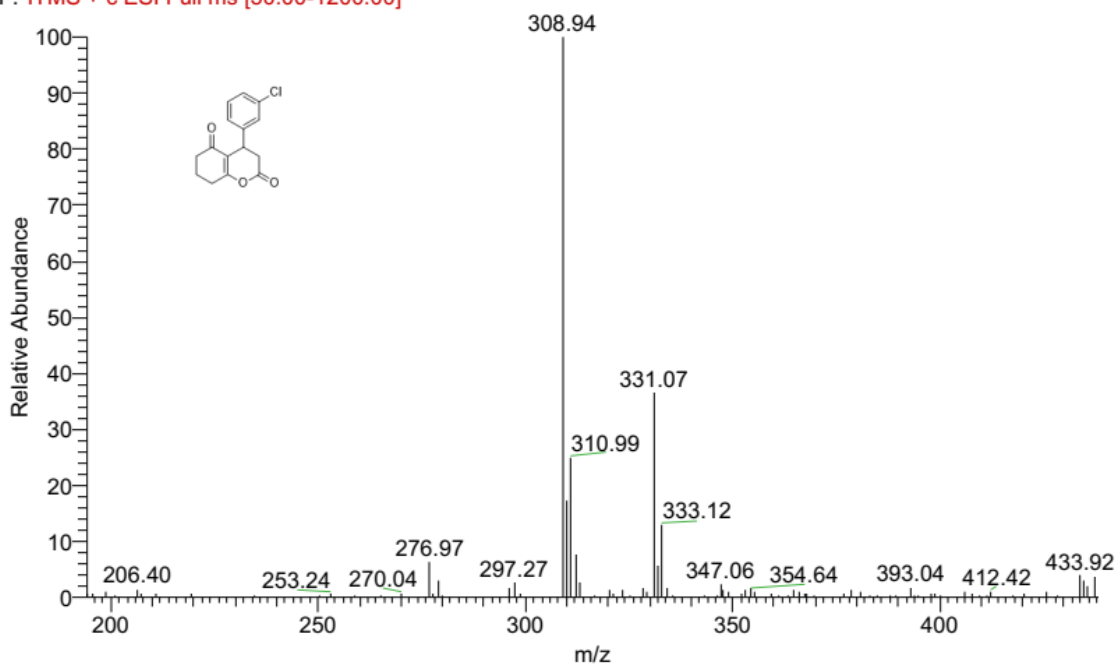
4-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromene-2,5(3H)-dione (**4r**). White solid, mp 124-126 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 7.08 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 4.31 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.05 – 2.87 (m, 2H), 2.81 – 2.60 (m, 2H), 2.56 – 2.40 (m, 2H), 2.21 – 2.07 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.13, 167.80, 165.31, 142.48, 134.87, 130.36, 127.80, 126.93, 124.69, 116.58, 36.66, 36.05, 33.60, 27.38, 20.57.

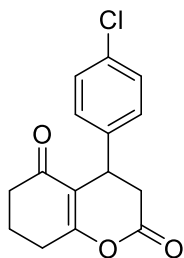
MS (ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{H}+\text{CH}_3\text{OH}]^+$: 308.94.



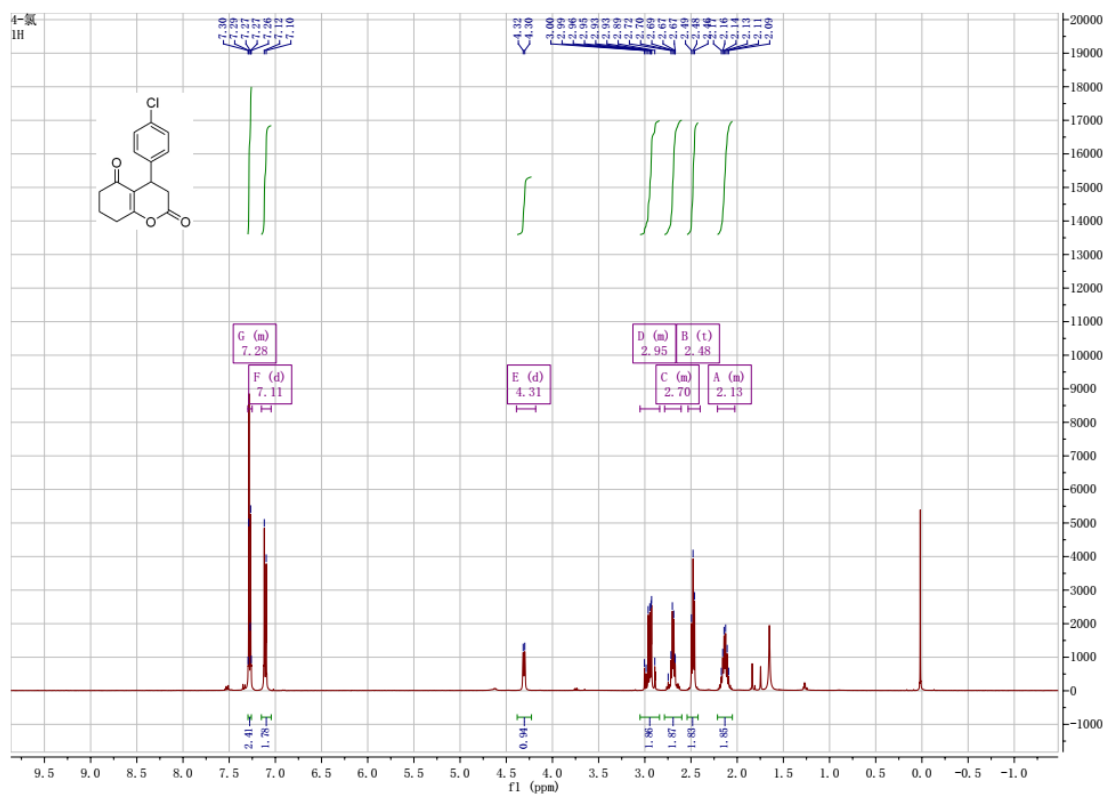


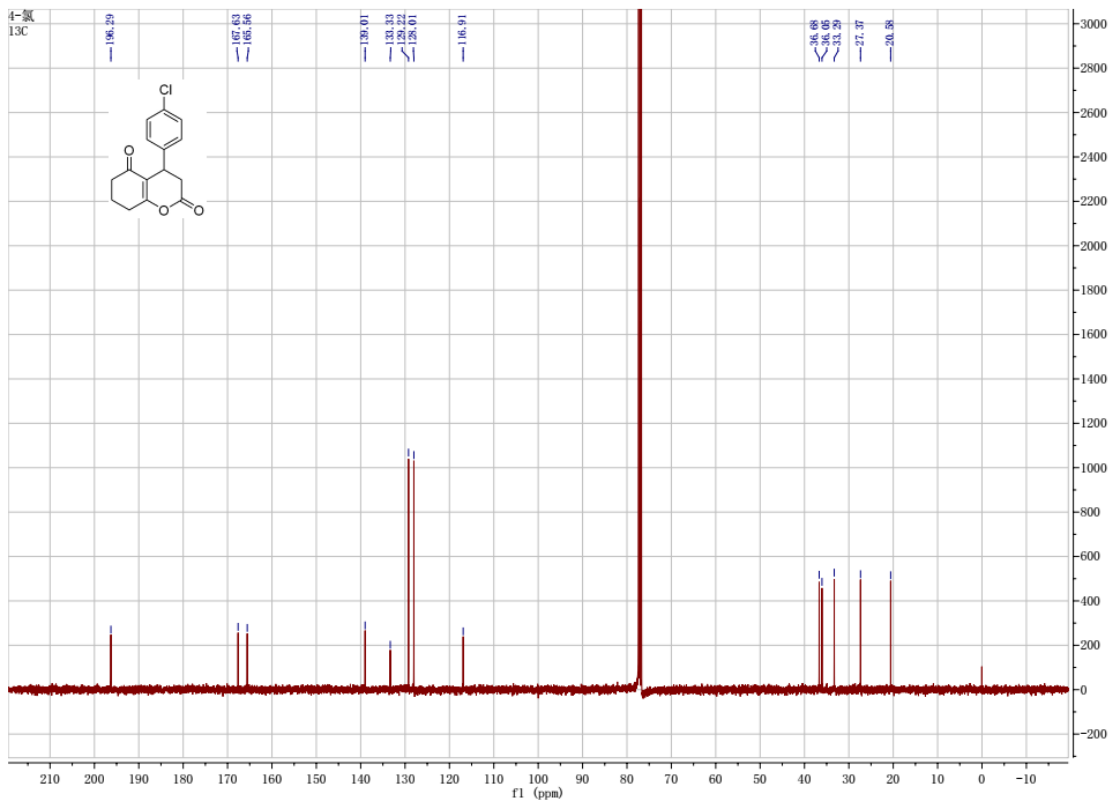
LQQ016 #81 RT: 0.44 AV: 1 SB: 45 0.04-0.19 , 0.68-1.02 NL: 1.14E5
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]



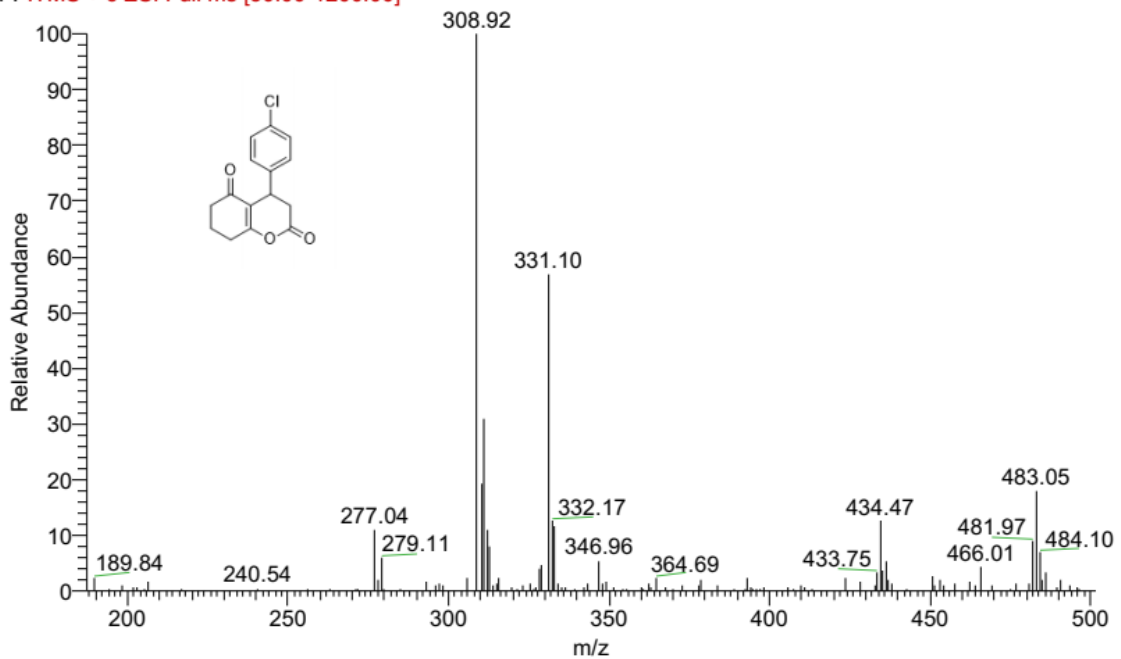


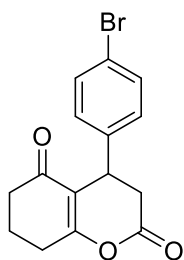
4-(4-Chlorophenyl)-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromene-2,5(3*H*)-dione (**4s**): White solid, mp 135-137 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.31 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.05 – 2.84 (m, 2H), 2.79 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.48 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.21 – 2.03 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.29, 167.63, 165.56, 139.01, 133.33, 129.22, 128.01, 116.91, 36.68, 36.05, 33.29, 27.37, 20.58. MS (ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{H}+\text{CH}_3\text{OH}]^+$: 308.92.



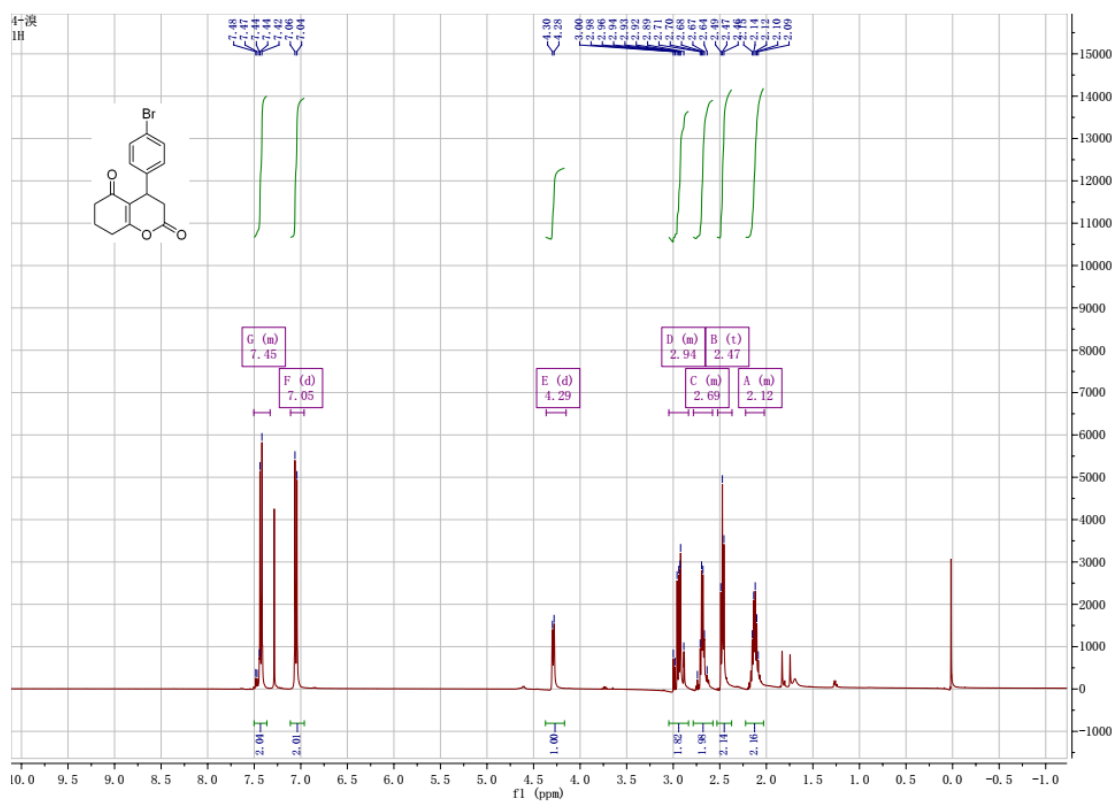


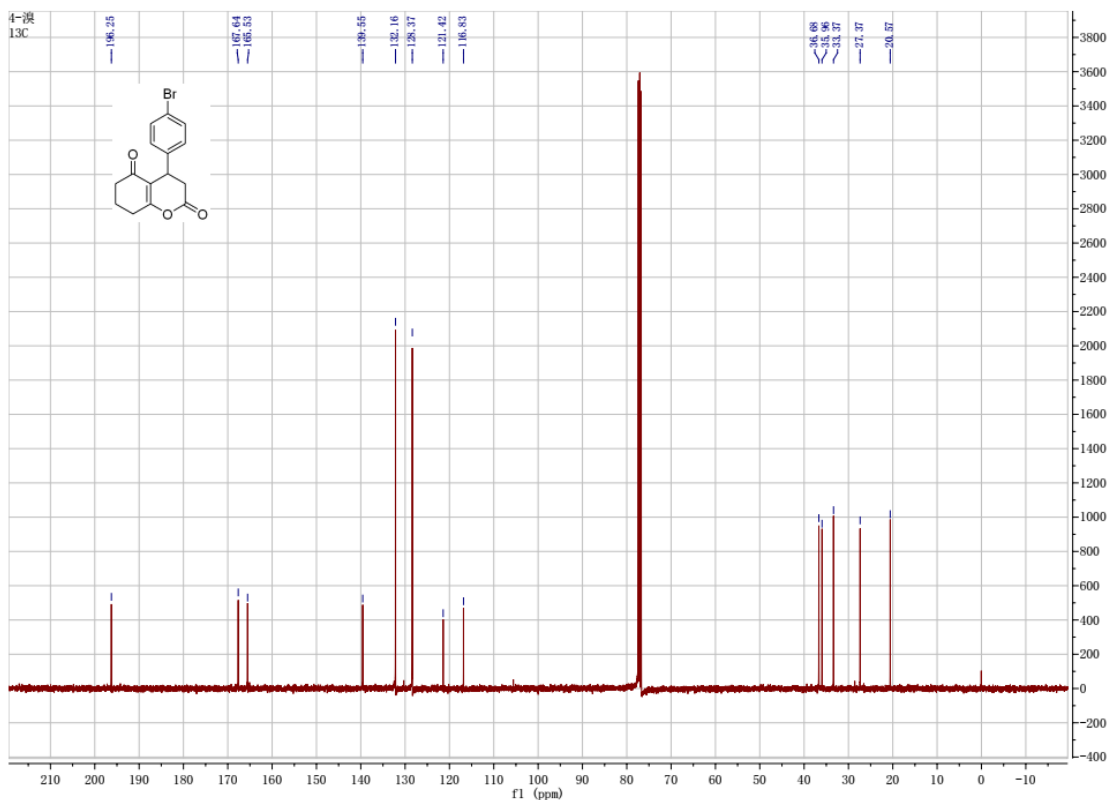
LQQ015_210522114125 #81 RT: 0.44 AV: 1 SB: 84 0.04-0.35 , 0.72-1.32 NL: 9.37E4
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]





4-(4-**B**romophenyl)-4,6,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromene-2,5(3H)-dione(**4t**). White solid, **mp** 144-146 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.29 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.05 – 2.84 (m, 2H), 2.78 – 2.58 (m, 2H), 2.47 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.22 – 2.02 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.25, 167.64, 165.53, 139.55, 132.16, 128.37, 121.42, 116.83, 36.68, 35.96, 33.37, 27.37, 20.57. **MS (ESI):** $[\text{M}+\text{H}+\text{CH}_3\text{OH}]^+$: 352.92.





LQQ014_210522113724 #81 RT: 0.44 AV: 1 SB: 21 0.45, 0.08-0.30 NL: 4.98E4
 F: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1200.00]

